NOAA FORM 76-35 (6-80)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL OCEAN SURVEY

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Map No. TP-01095	Edition No. 1
Job No. CM-8500	
Map Classification III	
Type of Survey SHORELINE	
LOCALITY	(
State MICHIGAN	
General Locality LAKE SUPERIOR	
Locality POINT ABBAYE	
1985 TO 19	
REGISTERED IN A	RCHIVES
DATE	

NOAA FORM 76-36A (3-72) U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMIN.	TYPE OF SURVEY	SURVEY TP. 01095
	EX ORIGINAL	MAP EDITION NO. ()
DESCRIPTIVE REPORT - DATA RECORD	C RESURVEY	MAP CLASS 111
	RÉVISÉD	лов XXX СМ-8500
PHOTOGRAMMETRIC OFFICE	LAST PRECEED	ING MAP EDITION
PHOTOGRAMMETRY BRANCH	TYPE OF SURVEY	JOB PH
ROCKVILLE, MD.	ORIGINAL	MAP CLASS
OFFICER-IN-CHARGE	RESURVEY	SURVEY DATES:
CAPT. A.Y.BRYSON	REVISED	19TO 19
1. INSTRUCTIONS DATED	<u></u>	
1. OFFICE	2.	FIELD
Aerotriangulation April 20,1987	Field	March 8,1985
Office September 21,1987		
II. DATUMS		·
1. HORIZONTAL: XX 1927 NORTH AMERICAN	OTHER (Specify)	
	ATUER (0:(-)	
MEAN HIGH-WATER	OTHER (Specify)	Tala Batam (1055
2. VERTICAL: MEAN LOW-WATER MEAN LOWER LOW-WATER	international Gra	eat Lakes Datum (1955
MEAN SEA LEVEL		
3. MAP PROJECTION	4.	GRID(S)
Transverse Mercator Projection	STATE Michigan	zone West
5. SCALE 1:20,000	STATE	ZONE
III. HISTORY OF OFFICE OPERATIONS	<u></u>	
OPERATIONS	NAME	DATE
1. AEROTRIANGULATION BY	J.Taylor	Aug.1987
METHOD: Analytical LANDMARKS AND AIDS BY	J.Taylor	'Aug: 1987'
2. CONTROL AND BRIDGE POINTS PLOTTED BY	J.Taylor	Aug.1987
METHOD: Kongsburg Flatbed Plotter CHECKED BY	N/A	Mamah 1000
3. STEREOSCOPIC INSTRUMENT PLANIMETRY BY COMPILATION CHECKED BY	T.Doyle J.Schad	March 1988 March 1988
INSTRUMENT: Wild B-8 CONTOURS BY	N/A	March 1966
SCALE: 1:20,000 CHECKED BY	N/A	
4. MANUSCRIPT DELINEATION PLANIMETRY BY	T.Doyle	March 1988
CHECKED BY	J.Schad	March 1988
Smooth Drafting contours by	N/A	
CHECKED BY	N/A	
SCALE: 1:20,000 HYDRO SUPPORT DATA BY	N/A	
CHECKED BY	N/A	
5. OFFICE INSPECTION PRIOR TO FIELD EDIT BY	N/A	- -
6. APPLICATION OF FIELD EDIT DATA CHECKED BY	N/A N/A	
7. COMPILATION SECTION REVIEW BY	_J.Schad	March 1988
8. FINAL REVIEW BY	J.Schad	March 1988
9. DATA FORWARDED TO PHOTOGRAMMETRIC BRANCH BY	J.Schad	Feb1989
10. DATA EXAMINED IN PHOTOGRAMMETRIC BRANCH BY	P. Dempsey	Fel, 1989
11. MAP REGISTERED - COASTAL SURVEY SECTION BY	,	

NOAA FORM 76-36 A

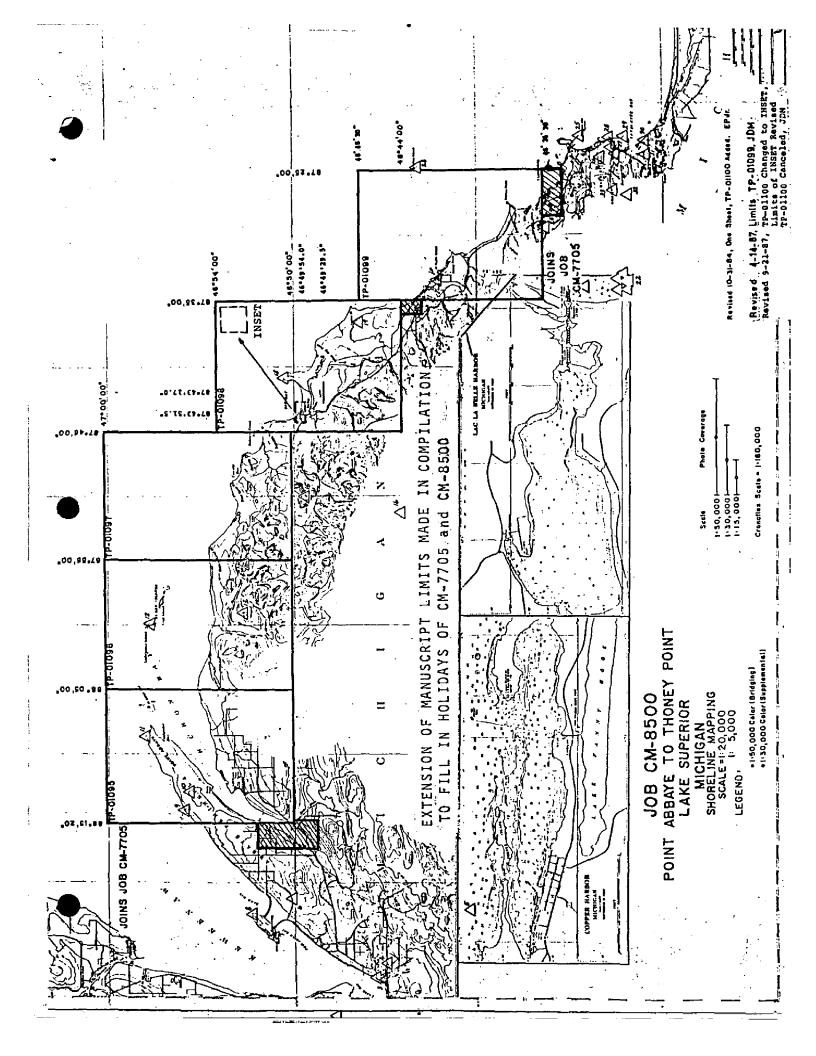
SUPERSEDES FORM Ca GS 181 SERIES

* U.S. G.P.O. 1972-769382/582 REG.#6

NOAA FORM 76-36B (3-72)				N	ATIONAL OCE		ATMOSP	HERIC AL	OF COMMERC MINISTRATIO OCEAN SURVE
		COA	MPILATIO	N SOU	RCES			TP-01	095
1. COMPILATION PHOTOGRA	PHY								
CAMERA(S) Wild RC-8(E)	F/L 1	52.71	TYPE	S OF PH	OTOGRAPHY END		TIME	REFERI	ENCE
TIDE STAGE REFERENCE						ZONE			
PREDICTED TIDES			(C) CO			Ea	ster	n	XXSTANDAR
XX REFERENCE STATION RE				NCHROM	ATIC	MERIO	IAN		1
TIDE CONTROLLED PHOT	TOGRAPHY		(i) IN F	RARED		75	th		DAYLIGH.
NUMBER AND TYPE		DATE	TIM		SCALE		ST	GE OF T	IDE
85 E (c) 7907-7911	1	6/2/85	10:3	o	1:50,00				l at the raphy was
85 E (c) 8147-8149	e	6/3/85	07:4	9	1:50,00	00 601. at M	4 ft	. based	d on gage ichigan
	ļ						•		
•									
REMARKS			!. <u></u> _						
Plane The shoreline					m) for Lak of photogr		ior i	is 600.	.0 ft.
2. SOURCE OF THE ANYHIGH.	ATER LINE	:				- ,			
3. SOURCE OF MEAN LOW-W	ATER OR ME	EAN LOWER LO	OW-WATER						
					N/A				
	•								
				•					
. CONTEMPORARY HYDROG	GRAPHIC SU	RVEYS (List o	only those se	uveys th	at are sources f	or photogra	nmetric	survey int	ormation.)
SURVEY NUMBER DATE	5)	SURVEY COR	PY USED	SURVE	Y NUMBER	DATE(S)		SURVEY	COPY USED
E SINAL HINGTONS		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	,	<u>!</u>		<u> </u>	
5. FINAL JUNCTIONS NORTH	EAST			SOUTH	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·-·-	WEST		M-7705
N/A		TP-01096		ĺ	N/A				.M-7703 :P-00441A
REMARKS		<u> </u>			M/W	<u></u>	!	3	
, AA FORM 76-36B					<u>-</u>			·	

(3-72)	5		NATIONAL OCEA	NIC AND ATMOSPHERIC	NT OF COMMERCE ADMINISTRATION L OCEAN SURVEY
	<u> </u>	HISTORY OF FIELD	OPERATIONS	TP	-01095
I. EXFIELD INSPA	<u>ection</u> coper	TATION FIEL	D EDIT OPERATION		
	OP	ERATION		NAME	DATE
1. CHIEF OF FIEL	D PARTY	•	J.Shea		 May 1985
		RECOVERED BY	J.Shea		June 1985
2. HORIZONTAL C	CONTROL	ESTABLISHED BY	J.Shea		June 1985
		PRE-MARKED OR IDENTIFIED BY	J.Shea		June 1985
		RECOVERED BY	N/A		
3. VERTICAL CON	ITROL	ESTABLISHED BY	N/A		
		PRE-MARKED OR IDENTIFIED BY	N/A		
	RE	COVERED (Triangulation Stations) BY	N/A		
4. LANDMARKS AF AIDS TO NAVIG	_	LOCATED (Field Methods) BY	N/A	 	<u> </u>
	~	IDENTIFIED BY	N/A		
		TYPE OF INVESTIGATION			1
5. GEOGRAPHIC N		COMPLETE			
	•	SPECIFIC NAMES ONLY NO INVESTIGATION			(
4 50075 00055	*****				
7. BOUNDARIES A		CLARIFICATION OF DETAILS BY	N/A N/A		
II. SOURCE DATA		SURVEYED OR IDENTIFIED BY	N/A		<u> </u>
1. HORIZONTAL C		NTIFIED	2. VERTICAL CO	NTROL IDENTIFIED	 ne
PHOTO NUMBER		STATION, NAME	PHOTO NUMBER	STATION DES	IGN A TION
85E(c)8148 85E(c)7907	NANK	1985 Æ 1985	:		
3. PHOTO NUMBE	RS (Clarificati	on of details) N/A			
4. LANDMARKS A	ND AIDS TO N	AVIGATION IDENTIFIED			
		None	γ	<u>, </u>	
PHOTO NUMBER		OBJECT NAME	PHOTO NUMBER	OBJECT)	NAME
5. GEOGRAPHIC	NAMES:	REPORT XX NONE	6. BOUNDARY AN	ID LIMITS: TREPOR	RT NONE
7. SUPPLEMENTA			***************************************		
	·	etch books, etc. DO NOT list data submit	ited to the Geodesy E	Pivision)	

NOAA FOR (3-72)	м 76-36D			N/	ATIONAL OCEAN	IIC AN			T OF COMMERCE
			RECO	RD OF SURVE	Y USE			π υ	01095
I. MANUSCI	RIPT COPIES						-	+ +	01000
	co	MPILA	TION STAGE	s			DATE M	NUSCRI	PT FORWARDED
	DATA COMPILED		DATE	RE	MARKS		MARINE C	HARTS	HYDRO SUPPOR
Final Map	Review Class III			Chart Main	tenance Pri	int			
Final Map	Review Class III			Note to Hy Print	drographer			we-	
II. LANDMA	ARKS AND AIDS TO NAVIGA	TION		<u> </u>					
1. REPC	RTS TO MARINE CHART DI	VISIO	N, NAUTICAL	DATA BRANCH					
NUMBER	CHART LETTER NUMBER ASSIGNED	FC	DATE RWARDED		F	REMA	RKS		
None									
				<u> </u>					
		_				-			
		<u> </u>							
									
2,	REPORT TO MARINE CHART	DIVI	SION, COAST	PILOT BRANCH.	DATE FORWARD	DED:	<u></u> .		
3. 🗀 🖪	REPORT TO AERONAUTICA	L CH						ARDED:	
III. FEDER	AL RECORDS CENTER DAT	A							
1. [X]	BRIDGING PHOTOGRAPHS;	X	DUPLICATE	BRIDGING REPO	RT: COMP	UTER	READOU	TS.	
	CONTROL STATION IDENTI	_	,						
	SOURCE DATA (except for G		ohic Names Re	port) AS LISTED I	N SECTION II, NO	DAA F	ORM 76-3	sc.	
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	· •							
4.	DATA TO FEDERAL RECO	RDS C	ENTER. DAT	E FORWARDED:					-
IV. SURVE	Y EDITIONS (This section s	hall b			o edition is regist				
SECOND	SURVEY NUMBER	(2)	ы дов иймве В	Ŕ			YPE OF S		SURVEY
EDITION	DATE OF PHOTOGRAPH		DATE OF F	ELD EDIT	!		MAPCL	.ASS	
			<u> </u>				□iv.		FINAL
TURR	SURVEY NUMBER	(2)	JOB NUMBE	R		T REV	YPE OF S		SURVEY
THIRD EDITION	TP - DATE OF PHOTOGRAPH	<u>(3)</u>	PH	IELD EDIT	J	, K.C. V	MAPCL		ORVET
	L					lııı.	□ıv.	□v.	FINAL
	SURVEY NUMBER		JOB NUMBE	R	F-1		YPE OF S		
FOURTH	TP	_ (4) 1Y	PH	ELD EDIT		JR € V	ISED MAP CL	_	ÜRVĒY
EDITION		•]m.			DFINAL



SUMMARY TO ACCOMPANY DESCRIPTIVE REPORT TP-01095

Project CM-8500 consisted of the production of Class III shoreline maps. Five 1:20,000-scale and one 1:5,000-scale maps were compiled. The area compiled extends from Point Abbaye to Thoneys Point, Michigan.

The purpose of this map, TP-01095, 1:20,000 scale, is to provide contemporary shoreline data for maintenance of the nautical charting program.

Field operations consisted of aerial photography and the recovery, establishment, and identification (premarking) of horizontal control necessary for aerotriangulation. Thirteen horizontal control stations were paneled for use in aerotriangulation. Field operations for project CM-8500 commenced in May 1985 and concluded in June 1985.

Natural color photographs 1:50,000 scale and 1:15,000 scale were taken in June 1985 with the Wild RC~8(E) camera.

Five strips of 1:50,000-scale color photographs and one strip of 1:15,000-scale color photographs were bridged and adjusted to the ground using the IDPF system.

Horizontal control stations used in the adjustment were premarked panels. Elevations from U.S.G.S. quadrangles were used as vertical control. The amount of aerotriangulated control proved adequate and meets National Standards of Map Accuracy.

Compilation was performed by the Special Project Unit, Rockville Office. This map delineation was based on office interpretation of the natural color photographs using the Wild B-8 stereoplotter and the ratio color photographs. All line work was smooth drafted. An extension to map limits was necessary to fill in a holiday joining project CM-7705-TP-00441A.

Final review was performed by the Special Project Unit, Rockville office. This map complies with the project instructions and meets the requirement for the National Standard of Map Accuracy.

The Descriptive Report contains all the information pertinent to the completion of this map.

FIELD INSPECTION TP-01095

There was no field inspection prior to compilation. Field work accomplished consisted of aerial photography and the recovery, establishment and identification (premarking) of horizontal control necessary for aerotriangulation.

AEROTRIANGULATION REPORT CM-8500 POINT ABBAYE TO THONEY POINT, MICHIGAN

AUGUST 1987

21. AREA COVERED

The area covered by this report is from Point Abbaye to Thoneys Point on Lake Superior, Michigan. This area is covered by five 1:20,000-scale manuscripts, TP-01095, TP-01096, TP-01097, TP-01098, TP-01099, and one 1:5,000-scale manuscript, TP-01100.

22. METHOD

Five strips of 1:50,000-scale color photographs and one strip of 1:15,000-scale color photographs were bridged and adjusted to the ground using the IDPF system. Tie points were used to supplement the ground control. All strips were drilled out and the drilled points were measured so this project may be compiled by analog or analytic methods using the IDPF system.

Ratio values were determined for the color bridging photographs.

No black-and-white infrared photographs were secured for this project.

Two aids to navigation and one landmark were located and positioned during aerotriangulation.

A liquid ink manuscript and a ballpoint pen worksheet manuscript of each TP were plotted on the Kongsburg flatbed plotter using the Michigan State Plane Coordinate System, West Zone. This is a Transverse Mercator Projection. The data is the NAD 27.

23. ADEQUACY OF CONTROL

The horizontal control provided for this project was adequate. Eleven control stations were provided and used in the adjustment.

The photo images of the panels for 926100 and 992110 were very poor. The light background creates a poor contrast with the white panel.

This project meets NOS requirements for map manuscripts.

24. SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

Nautical charts were used to locate objects on the color bridging photographs. USGS quads were used to obtain elevations to furnish vertical control for the strip adjustments.

25. PHOTOGRAPHY

The coverage, overlap, and quality of the photographs proved adequate for this project.

Submitted by,

James H. Taylor

Approved and Forwarded:

Don O. How

Don O. Norman

Chief, Aerotriangulation Unit

FIT TO CONTROL BLOCK ADJUSTMENT CM-8500

▲ = CONTROL HELD

STATION NAME	AERO NO.	X FT.	Y FT.
CLUB; 1985	▲143100	-0.5	+0.4
HURON, 1955	▲144100	+1.7	-0.1
NANK, 1985	≜148100	-1.5	-0.4
AURA, 1985	∳ 151100	+1.0	+0.5
ABBAYE, 1985	▲ 907100	+0.1	+0.3
NUMBER TEN	▲ 912101	-0.3	-0.4
LOMA, 1955	▲ 923100	+0.5	-2.1
HARLOW, 1985	▲ 926100	-0.2	+1.2
DANDREA, 1985	▲ 990100	-0.9	-0.3
STORT 2, 1985	992110	+0.1	-1.1
STORT 2, 1985 SUB POINT	▲ 995101	0.0	-0.1

TIES BETWEEN 151 AND 504

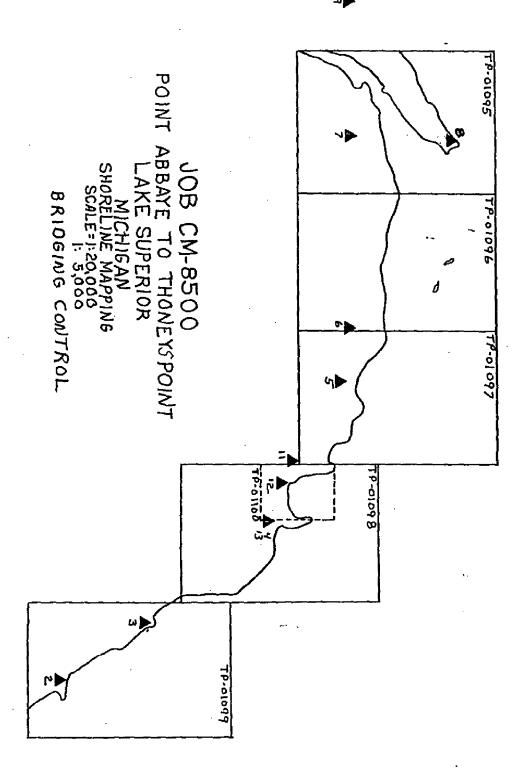
TIE 1	1.3	0.6
TIE 8	4.8	2.4
TIE 6	1.1	5.8
TIE 5	2.1	1.0

COLOR BRIDGING RATIOS CM-8500

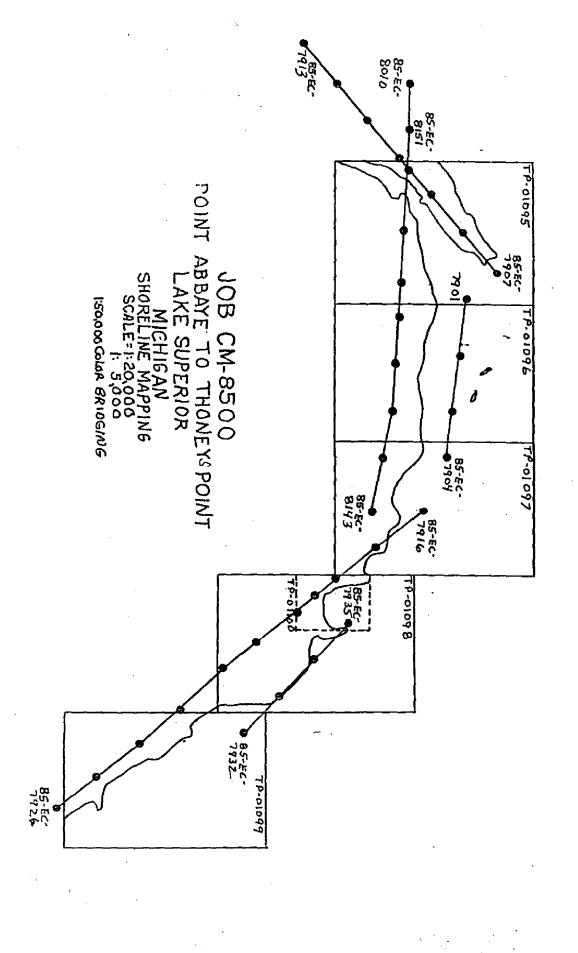
85-EC-7990	thru	7995	Ratio	3.020
85-EC-7901	thru	7903	Ratio	2.500
85-EC-8143	thru	8151	Ratio	2.505
85-EC-7907	thru	7913	Ratio	2.500
85-EC-7916	thru	7926	Ratio	2.502
85-EC-7932	thru	7935	Ratio	2.501

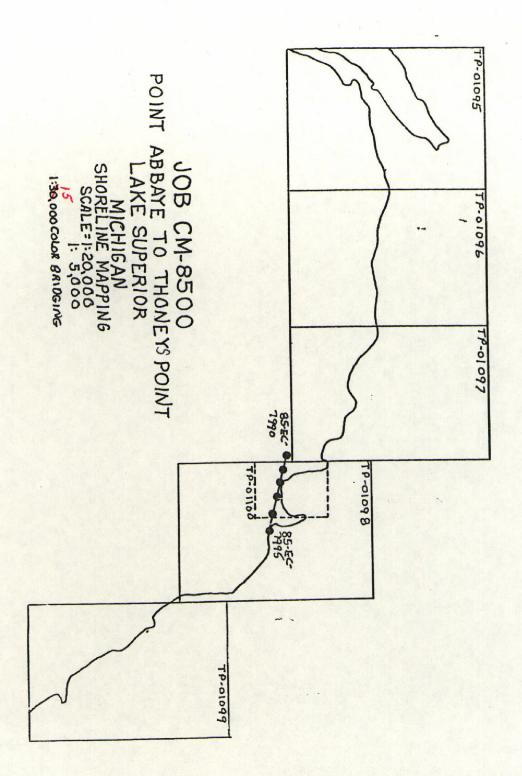
KEY TO NUMBERED STATIONS CM-8500

STATION NAME	PANEL NO.	AERO NO.
MESNARD, 1955 (Not used)	1	
HARLOW, 1985	2	926100
LOMA, 1955	3	923100
STORT 2, 1985 SUB STATION		
(Same as Panel 13)	4	995101
CLUB, 1985	5	143100
HURON, 1955	6	144100
NANK, 1985	7	148100
ABBAYE, 1985	8	907100
AURA, 1985	9	151100
NUMBER TEN	10	912101
DANDREA, 1985	11	990100
STORT 2, 1985	12	992110
STORT 2, 1985 SUB STATION		
(Same as Panel 4)	13	995101



-**>**





		アレングラー	アニッド スロアンス・しんしいしんりんしん		
MAP NO.	JOB NO.		GEODETIC DATUM	ORIGINATING ACTIVITY	ITY 1 Project
TP-01095	CM-8500	00	NAD 1927	Rockyi	Pectar Inject Rockwille.Md
STATION NAME	SOURCE OF INFORMATION (Index)	AEROTRI- ANGULATION POINT NUMBER	COORDINATES IN FEET STATE Michigan ZONE WEST	GEOGRAPHIC POSITION φ LATITUDE λ LONGITUDE	REMARKS
			X= 647,467.173		
Nank 1985	Comp	148100	y= 1,960,605.778	λ 88° 09' 37,179"	Panel 7
			X≠ 650,289,615	φ 46° 57' 55.275"	5.7 7.3
Abbaye 1985	Сощ	907100	y= 1,992,803.313	λ 88° 08' 52.993"	Panel 8
			-χ=	ф	
			y=	۲	
			χ	φ	
			η= h	~	
			-χ	ф	
			¥=	۲	
			=χ	φ	
			y=	γ	
			χ=	ф	
			y=	У	***
			±χ.	Ф	
	:		ų,	γ	
			=X	ф	
	··		<i>y</i> =	γ	
			-χ	φ	
			=fi	~	
COMPUTED BY		DATE .	COMPUTATION CHECKED BY		DATE
LISTED BY Lloyd W. Harrod, Jr.		DATE 1/12/86		/ J. Schad	DATE 3/25/86
I		DATE	HAND PLOTTING CHECKED BY		DATE

COMPILATION REPORT TP~01095

31. DELINEATION

Delineation of detail was accomplished using a Wild B-8 steroplotter.

32. CONTROL

Horizontal control furnished by the Aerotriangulation Unit was adequate for controlling the steromodels. Refer to the Aerotriangulation Report bound with this Descriptive Report for additional information.

33. SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

None

34. CONTOURS AND DRAINAGE

The compilation of contours was not a requirement of this project. Drainage was compiled based on office interpretation of the bridging/compilation photographs.

35. SHORELINE AND ALONGSHORE DETAILS

The visible line of contact between land features and the water was compiled as the shoreline. The water level at the time of photography was 601.4 feet. Shoreline delineation was compiled as described in item 31 of this report. Alongshore detail consisted of ramps, platform, riprap and piers. Alongshore detail was compiled as described in item 31 of this report.

36. OFFSHORE DETAIL

Offshore detail consisted of Point Abbaye Reef, numerous rocks, and four obstructions. Offshore detail was compiled as described in item 31 of this report.

37. LANDMARKS AND AIDS

No landmarks or aids to navigation were compiled on TP-01095.

38. CONTROL FOR FUTURE SURVEYS

None

39. JUNCTIONS

Refer to item 5 of NOAA Form 76-36B, bound with this Descriptive Report, for information on map junctions.

40. HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL ACCURACY

This map meets the National Standards of Map Accuracy. For additional information, refer to the Aerotriangulation Report bound with this Descriptive Report.

41. EXTENSION OF MANUSCRIPT LIMITS

The manuscript limits were extended in the southwest corner to cover a holiday on the junctioning manuscript (CM-7705, TP-00441A). The manuscript was extended south 00°01'00", from latitude 40°50'00" N to 46°49'00" N, between longitudes 88°15'00" W and 88°17'00" W; and west 00°01'40" from longitude 88°15'10" W, between latitude 46°49'00" N and 46°52'00" N.

42. through 45. - Not applicable.

46. COMPARISON WITH EXISTING MAPS

Comparisons were made with the following 1:24,000 scale U.S. Geological Survey quadrangles:

Skanee North, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1984 Skanee South, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1985 Aura, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1984 Keweenaw Bay NE, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1984 Glover Corner, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1984,

47. COMPARISON WITH NAUTICAL CHARTS

A comparison was made with the following National Ocean Service nautical chart:

14964, 17th Edition (Aug. 18, 1984), scale 1:120,000.

Submitted by,

Ted Doyle Cartographer

Approved and Forwarded:

John A. Mooney

John a. Menny

Chief, Special/Projects Unit

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

FINAL NAME SHEET

CM-8500 (Lake Superior, Michigan)

TP-01095

Abbaye Peninsula

Abbaye, Point

Bendry Point

Finlander Bay

Huron Bay

Keweenaw Bay

Lightfoot Bay

Lightfoot Point

Point Abbaye Reef

Ravine River

Reeds Bay

Reeds Point

Skanee*

Slate River

Snug. Harbor

Superior, Lake

Approved:

Charles E. Harrington

Chief Geographer

Nautical Charting Division

FINAL REVIEW REPORT TP-01095

61. GENERAL STATEMENT

Refer to the Summary bound with this Descriptive Report.

- 62. COMPARISON WITH REGISTERED TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEYS None
- 63. COMPARISON WITH MAPS OF OTHER AGENCIES

A comparison was made with the following 1:24,000 scale U.S. Geological Survey quadrangles:

Skanee North, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1984 Skanee South, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1985 Aura, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1984 Keweenaw Bay NE, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1984 Glover Corner, Michigan, Provisional Edition 1984,

- 64. COMPARISON WITH CONTEMPORARY HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEYS None
- 65. COMPARISON WITH NAUTICAL CHARTS

14964, Scale 1:120,000, 17th Edition, dated August 18, 1984.

66. ADEQUACY OF RESULTS AND FUTURE SURVEYS

This map meets the National Standards of Map Accuracy and requirements specified in the Project Instructions.

Submitted by,

James ESchad

James E. Schad Unit Reviewer

Approved for forwarding:

Chief, Special Projects Unit

Approved:

Chief, Photogrammetric Production Section

Chief, Photogrammetry Branch

PORM C&GS-8352 (9-25-83)

NAUTICAL CHART DIVISION

RECORD OF APPLICATION TO CHARTS

INSTRUCTIONS

A basic hydrographic or topographic survey supersedes all information of like nature on the uncorrected chart.

1. Letter all information.

2. In "Remarks" column cross out words that do not apply.

3. Give reasons for deviations, if any, from recommendations made under "Comparison with Charts" in the Review.

CHART	DATE	CARTOGRAPHER	REMARKS
i			Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
			Drawing No.
		· -	Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Drawing No.
			Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
			Drawing No.
		<u> </u>	
			Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
			Drawing No.
			Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
		<u> </u>	Drawing No.
			Full Dam Refere After Verification Business transaction City Late
			Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
			Drawing No.
			Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
			Drawing No.
	·		Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
			Drawing No.
			Full Part Before After Vetification Review Inspection Signed Via
			Drawing No.
			Full Part Before After Verification Review Inspection Signed Via
			Drawing No.
			
			
			<u> </u>