

SUPPLEMENTAL

-5114

U. S. COAST & SEGDETIC SURVEY
LIBERARY AND ARCHIVES

FLB 1 1935

Acc. No.

Form 504 Ed. June, 1928 DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY
, Director
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
State: Georgia
DESCRIPTIVE REPORT
Topographic Sheet No. 5114
LOCALITY
Goorgia East Goast
Little Ogesches River (upper part)
Middle Marsh Island
<i>19</i> 3 5.
CHIEF OF PARTY
S. B. Grenell

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applied to chart 839- July 29, 1736 g.H.S.

TOPOGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Topographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

Field No
REGISTER NO. 51145114
State Georgia
General locality. Georgia East Coast Little Ogeechee Rive
Middle Marsh Island Locality <u>Little Ogeochee River (upper part)</u>
photographs 9-22-33; 6-28-33 Scale 1:20,000 Date of Exercise, 19 19
Vessel Aerial photo compilation Party #18 Reviewed and recommended for approval: Chief of party Lieut. (j.g.) S. B. Grenell Photographs plotted by: R. D. Cross
Inked by T. R. Cooper & A. M. Gruber
Heights in feet aboveto ground to tops of trees
Contour, Approximate contour, Form line intervalfeet
Instructions dated
Remarks Compilation of aerial photos Nos.: M-67 95 to 106;
733 to 750

-- NOTES OF COMPILATION-

One copy of this form must accompany each chart from begining to completion. The last draftsman, whose name appears on this form, is responsible for it and all personnell will endeavor to keep these forms up to date and correctly posted. This form is very important inasmuch as the final Descriptive Report of the chart compiled is based upon the information contained herein.

SHEET No. 5114

to PHOTO NO. PHOTO NO 750 FINISH START BYROUGH RADIAL PLOT Warren Fitch 12-20-33 12-21-33 12-22-33 SCALE FACTOR (.933) A. A. Futral SCALE FACTUR CHECKED S. B. Grenell 12-22-33 PROJECTION J. C. Partington PROJECTION CHECKED J. B. Hickman F. B. Hickman CONTROL PLOTTED F4.B. Hickman .1-20242 CONTROL CHECKED A. A. Futral TOPOGRAPHY TRANSFERRED TOPOGRAPHY CHECKED SMOOTH RADIAL LINE PLOTK D. Cross RADIAL LINE PLOT CHECKED S. B. Grenel 1-18-34 1-18-34 DETAIL INTED T. R. Cooper & A.M. Gruber AREA DETAIL INKED 96.6 Square Statute Miles LENGTH OF SHORE LINE OVER 200m. 37.4 Statuto Milos . LENGTH OF SHORE LINE UNDER 200m. 108.2 Statuto Milos GENERAL LOCATION Georgia Bast Coast Liftle Ogeechee River LOCATION Little Ogeechee River (upper part) Middle Marsh Island DATUM STATION Cloud 1932 LATITUDE 32°-00'-20.846" (642.1m) DATUM N. A. 1927 LONGITUDE 81°-081-55.303 (11.51.5m)

CNADJUSTED

INSPECTION RÉPORT COMPILATION No.5114 -SCALE 1:20.000

REFERENCE: -

A general report for all 5-lens compilations is being forwarded with this report and should be referred to in reviewing this compilation. Reference is made to the General Report in the Inspection report for each 1:20,000 compilation.

GENERAL INFORMATION: -

This compilation covers the general area between Savannah, Georgia and the Ogeechee River and extends inland from a junction with 1:10,000 compilations Nos. 5214-15 along the Intracoastal Waterway to a line parallel with and about two miles west of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad. The Little Ogeechee River with its various tributaries composes the principal water area. Sections of two bends of the Ogeechee River fall along the junction with compilation No. 5216.

The marsh and land formations are discussed in detail in the General Report of above reference. Other prominent topographic features are alearly indicated by symbol and explained by notes on the overlay sheet.

CONTROL: -

The radial plot was controlled entirely from triangulation and traverse stations established as follows: First order are by C. D. Meaney, 1932; coordinating scheme by C. M. Durgin 1932-33; later breakdown, second order triangulation by C. M. Durgin 1933-34; and a traverse along the A. C. L. RR and S. A. L. RR. established by Melvin E. Lutz, 1918. Considerable additional triangulation was established in the vicinity of the Little Ogeochee River in 1934 by C. A. Egner but this control was not available until the radial plot method had been completed and the tracing begun. Lieut. Egner cut in various structurs such as buildings and docks on his aluminum mounted control sheets and these features, when visible on the photographs were checked against the traced detail but were not available as control to hold the plot.

COMPARISON WITH CONTEMPORARY SURVEYS:-

This compilation fills in a corner between three sheet systems and has a variety of junctions. On the northeast it joins the 1:10,000, +5+lens atlas sheets of the Savannah River layout; on the east three compilations of the 1:10,000, single lens series along the Intracoastal Waterway and on the southwest joins 1:20,000 compilation No. 5216. These junctions have been carefully checked as to completeness and accuracy of detail. It should be remembered in reviewing these junctions that a great deal more detail can be shown on the sheets of a larger scale. This was particularily true for this compilation because the eastern flight of

1:20,000 prints was usually dim and made detail identification very difficult. Although this compilation has been practically completed for several months it was necessary to hold it in the field, due to the junction difficulties, until the adjoining sheets were completed.

Sections of shoreline and controlled hydrographic lines from the field work of C. A. Egner were checked against the compilations and the necessary replotting and adjustments made to give satisfactory agreement.

LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS;

Landmarks for this section have been submitted by Lieut. C. A. Egner on for 567 in connection with the hydrographic survey executed in 1934.

COAST PILOT NOTES: -

Notes have been submitted by Lieut. C. A. Egner, 1934.

NAMES ON OVERLAY SHEET: -

All names appearing on the overlay sheet have been taken from current issues of charts and maps of the U_{\bullet} S. Geological Survey and U_{\bullet} S. Army.

Respectfully submitted,

S. B. Grenell, hief of Party No. 18

REPORT OF COMPILATION: -

COMPILATION METHOD:

This sheet was compiled by the standard radial line method. Existing control held fairly well except in the case of station DOCK, which was found to be spotted wrong on the photographs and which was not held in making the plot. A later check of the field inspection proved the plot to be correct.

ADJUSTMENT OF PHOTOGRAPHS:

Photographs M-67 95 to 106 across the northwestern portion of the sheet, were very good, being clear and with the average amount of tilt.

Photographs 733 to 750, however, gave considerable trouble in adjusting between radial points and in delineation of detail because of excessive tilt, dimness of photos and excessive distance between flights necessitating tracing detail too far out on wings.

The following note is by A. M. Gruber, Surveyor, who re-drafted the portion of Vernon River around station JACK: -

"The shoreline in vicinity of station "JACK" was changed to agree with soundings as shown by hydrographic party because the pictures were very indistinct and it was not possible to follow H. W. line.

Above change made October 16, 1934.

A. M. Gruber"

More difficulty was experienced in the area between the stations SHAD, HARVEY and COFFEE BLUFFS, dus to indistinct photographs and doubtful station picking.

INTERPRETATION:

The rectangular areas along the southwest portion of the sheet represent abandoned rice fields; the main ditch and embankment systems being shown.

The double row of dots extending northwestward from Montgomery represent the roadbed of the Savannah Electric and Power Co. electric railroad; the track of which has been removed but the embankment still remains.

INFORMATION FROM OTHER SOURCES:

Information for the compilation of this sheet was obtained from the photographs and from observations and notes made by the draft-sman while on field work in this area.

COMPARISON WITH OTHER SURVEYS:

Roads and drainage canals on this sheet were identified from the official county map of the Chatham County Commissioners.

Junctions have been made with the following sheets, and are found to be satisfactory and complete:

Sheet No. 5116

Photostat copies of single lens sheets (1:10,000) Nos. 5214, 5214-A; and 5215.

Sheets (1:10,000)Atlas) Nos. 5142, 5143 and 5146.

ACCURACY AND COMPLETENESS:

The detail in this area is as complete as can be defined from the photographs and other available surveys. Well defined detail is located with a probable error of not more than 4 meters; less well defined detail is located with a probable error of not more than 10 meters.

PHOTOGRAPHS:

No.	to .	No.	Time	<u>Date</u>	Stage of Tide
M-67	95	106	10:20 AM	9-22-33	7/8
733	•	750	12:30PM	6-28-33	4/5

T. R. Gooper, Draftsman A. M. Gruber, Surveyor

Approved:

S. B. Grenell hief of Party

Note I he accuracy of location of 4 to 10 meters given above is high for work on this is aloo a better estimate is 4 to 10 meters for intersected points and 4 to 20 meters for other detail.

Bg. Jones

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Date. 7-12-35

Survey No	T-5114
Chart No	1241, 440 u.s. Army guads -
Diagram No	

- *, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- ¢, Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

	4				AND CONTRACTOR CONTRA
Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
	Savannah Electric Ry. (Isle of Hope Line)	Same on U.S. Army 940	d. 264/:5050	:/99	
	(Isle of Hope Line)				
	Middle Ground Road	u u u	"		
	Buckhalter Road	se e e	.,		
	White Bluff Road	n n n	"	7 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	Waters Road Railway		9 -		
	Seaboard Air Line Railroad		. "		
1	Atlantic Coast Line Railroad				
ie.	U.S. Route 17 Cogeechee Road	on u.s. Army quad. 24	1:5050:/99	Rand M-Nas	ly Rd. Way
-	Back River	Same on chart 1241, 440,			
1000	Little Ogeechee River	11 11 11		See GN 31	1938)
	Forest River	n u n u			
	Ogeechee River	n n n n			
	HarveyEut	ц и ч и			
	Harvey creek				
	Rosedew Island				
7.2	Grooked creek	st e. e. w			
-	Houston Creek				
-	Montgomery VERNANCE (G-N.S'38)				
	White Bluff Kiver		U.S. Army qu		N-E/v
-	Middle Marsh Island	" " U.S. Army	guad. 789-	N-11-E/2	WED WANTED
	Steadman's Island		" 26h	7 188	(M 100)
	Bethesda Sta.	" " "	7 26		

GEOGRAPHIC	: NAMES
GEOGIANI III.	/ 11/7/1916

Survey No. <u>T-5/14</u> Chart No. <u>124/- 440</u>	
Chart No. 1241 - 440	_
Diagram No.	_

Date 2-12-35

- *, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- $\not {\mathbb C}$, Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
	HERB RIVER BURNSIDE QUILLER	same on chart 1241	·		
	BURNSIDE QUILLE	" " "			
	BEAULIEU REWAIL	p			
	VERNONBURG				
	NICKOLSONVILLE				
	COFFEE BLUFFS	g, , ,			
	CEDAR HAMMOCK	440	· · ·		
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		APPROVED NAMES UNDERLINED IN RED H.L. Flemes			
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Date.	2-12-35	

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No. <i>T-5/14</i>
u.s. Army guads
Chart No.789-N-II-E/L , 264/:5050:/19

Diagram No			_
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- *, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- $\rlap/{c}$, Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
	Dytchmans Road	same on U.S. Army	quad. 789-	V-11-E/2	
	Cedar Grove Road	, n	• •	.,	
	Grove Point	r p r	•.	*,	·
	Cedor Grove	n 14 .11	<i>s</i> .		
	Grove Point Road	4, 4, a		**	
	Burrough's Road	n 0 0		•	
	Burroughs	n' 4 4	1.	,,	
 .	Rock Fish Creek			3(1938)	
	Grove River	Grover Liver on a	See GN 1.5 Army Gua	1. 789-N-11-	E/Z
	Think Grove is Correct as	Grove Point and Grove Pour	I Road in real	ey- From R.	and on the
	Municipal Golf Links		Jydro .	Let 553	0
	Municipal Golf Links		·		
	Bethesda Orphanage		~		
	Abandoned Electric Ry.		V -		
Upriday	Fridy Creek	Same on u.s. quad .	189- N-11-E/		
	roverlay had Friday cree		1 //		thouly)
	. ———	No chart shows this		l I	-6145
· · ·	Callo Crooked Cruk to	entfast Creek but The	in T-6/45	is wear	ut.
· •					
	Sand Fly	Same on 45. Army 94ad.	789- N-11-L	12	
-	Old Montgomery Road		1 762 11 11	EL APPR	NAMESO WINED HELDON PLOOMS
	Harveys Island	Harveys slant on que		- G/Z JNOE	(M 100)
	ANDERSON Sta.	same on u.s. guad 264	1:5.50:199		

REVIEW OF AIR PHOTO COMPILATION NO. T-5114 (1934)

1. Comparison with Graphic Control Surveys.

The following graphic control surveys fall within the area of this compilation:

T-6144, T-6145, T-6141, T-6143, and T-6142, 1:10,000 (1934).

Comparison showed numerous discrepancies between the compilation of these plane table surveys both as regards the detail shown on the plane table surveys and the descriptions submitted on Form 524. These discrepancies were less than one millimeter on the scale of the compilation. The photo plot has been examined closely and numerous radial points located in this office to revise the compilation where necessary. The compilation and the plane table surveys are now in agreement except for a few minor differences of less than one-half millimeter in the location of high water line, which are due to differences in interpretation. The descriptions on Form 524 and detail on the compilation are now in agreement.

A number of small docks which appear on the photographs and which have been left off by the field draftsmen have been added in this office.

All detail on the graphic control surveys listed above within the area of this compilation is now shown on the compilation except for temporary plane table stations and the magnetic declinations.

The recoverable circle stations shown on the compilation were transferred from the plane table surveys in this office by not and checked by L. L. Lande. Descriptions on Form 524 are filed under the plane table survey numbers listed above.

See Descriptive Report T-6143 for a list of landmarks. The landmarks listed within the area of the compilation have been transferred from T-6143.

Comparism with Contemporary Hydrographic Surveys.

The following hydrographic surveys are entirely or partly within the area of this compilation:

H-5528, H-5529, H-5530, H-5551, and H-5574 1:10,000 (1934).

The compilation detail transferred to these hydrographic surveys had to be enlarged twice. Comparism with the hydrographic surveys in this office showed a number of minor discrepancies, all of which amounted to less than one-half millimeter on the scale of the compilation. These discrepancies have been investigated and the compilation corrected where necessary. The compilation and hydrographic surveys are now in agreement.

* Except HWL of Herb riner (lat. 32-00, long. 81-03) which differed with the compilation HWL by 0 to 41 mm for 3 or 4 hundred meters. This error was local at that soint in the compilation and did textual farther into the compilation. Its compilation has been consisted.

Comparison with Previous Topographic Surveys.

a. <u>T-991 (1865) 1:20,000</u>.

The general outline of large streams remain practically the same as does the high ground but small creeks and mud flats have shifted considerably.

A small inlet on T-991 (lat. 31°57.1', long. 81°07.6') is not well enough defined on photos to be definitely outlined and has been shown on the compilation by breaking the marsh lines.

Mud flats or shoals on T-991 (lat. 31°56.5', long. 81°08.2' and lat. 31°56.2', long. 81°07.6') do not show on photos and have not been shown on compilation.

Two shoals in the Ogeechee River (lat. 31°55!, long. 81°11.5!) which are on T-991 do not show on photos and have not been shown on the compilation.

Small islands in Little Ogeechee River (lat. 31°55.5', long. 81°09.9'), Crooked Creek (lat. 31°55.4', long. 81°07.5'), and Harvey Creek (lat. 31°54.6', long. 81°09.2') do not show on photos and have not been shown on the compilation.

The compilation is complete and adequate to supersede T-991 for the area it covers.

b. <u>T-992 (1865-1867) 1:20,000</u>.

No appreciable changes are noted. The compilation is complete and adequate to supersede T-992 for the area it covers.

4. Comparison with the Charts.

Houston Creek and Crooked Creek do not extend through from White Bluff River to Little Ogeochee River on the compilation as shown on Charts 1241 and 440.

The Savannah Electric Railway tracks have been removed and do not appear on the compilation as on Charts 1441 and 440.

All other differences have been discussed under the Comparison with old survey T-991.

5. Projection.

The compilation projection has been checked in this office and no measureable errors noted in the spacing of lines except for parallel 31°58' which is 2/10 of a millimeter too far south. The projection is laid out diagonally and is not directly perpendicular. The projection

diagonals across 7-mimite blocks do not check by 3/0 to 6/10 millimeters. The center parallel is 4/10 millimeter below at seven minutes east of the center meridian (accounting for curvature). West of the center meridiam the center parallel is correct. The lack of perpendicularity may be accounted for in part by small differential change in the celluloid under variable conditions of humidity.

6. Remarks.

The minor discrepancies noted have caused a considerable loss of time in this office and would have been readily eliminated by field comparison of the several surveys.

also, the enors moted in the compelation could have been considerably wednesd by liveation of more wooled points when the compelation was in progress.

In addition to the consclusion to the compilation as motes above, a mumber of the could descriptions on 524 mobiunted with the planetable nurseys had portions wealed inconsetly and had to conselled.

Malerook v B.g. gores

REVIEW OF AIR PHOTO COMPILATION NO.

chief of Party: S.B. GRENELL

Compiled by: A.M. Gruber

Project: F.P.4. Ga. Party #18 Instructions dated: Nev. 10, 1933

- 1. The charts of this area have been examined and topographic information necessary to bring the charts up to date is shown on this compilation. (Par. 16a, b,c,d,e,g and i; 26; and 64)
- 2. Change in position, or non-existence of wharfs, lights, and other topographic detail of particular importance to navigation which affect the chart, is discussed in the descriptive report. (Par. 26; and 66 g,n) No changes Very little of the detail Now appears on current charts.
- 3. Ground surveys by plane table, sextant, or theodolite have been used to supplement the photographic plot where necessary to obtain complete information, and all such surveys are discussed in the descriptive report. (Par. 65; and 66 d,e)
- 4. Blue-prints and maps from other sources which were transmitted by the field party contain sufficient control for their application to the charts. (Par. 28)

 //one used
- 5. Differences between this compilation and contemporary plane table and hydrographic surveys have been examined and rectified in the field before forwarding the compilations to the office and are discussed in the descriptive report.
- 6. The control and adjustment of the photo plot are discussed in the descriptive report. Unusual or large adjustments are discussed in detail and limits of the area affected are stated. (Par. 12b; 44; and 66 c,h,i)
- High water line on marshy and mangrove coast is clear and adequate for chart compilation. (Par. 16a, 43, and 44)

NOTE: Strike out paragraphs, words or phrases not applicable and modify those requiring it. Paragraph numbers refer to those in the Topographic Manual. Refer also to the pamphlet "Notes on the Compilation of Planimetric Line Maps from Five Lens Air Photographs."

- 8. The representation of low water lines, reefs, coral reefs and rocks, and legends pertaining to them is satisfactory. (Par. 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41)
- 9. Recoverable objects have been located and described on Form 524 in accordance with circular 30, 1933, circular letter of March 3, 1933, and circular 31, 1934. (Par. 29, 30, and 57)

 Form 524 Submitted by C.A. Egner 1934.
- 10. A list of landmarks was furnished on Form 567 and instructions in the Director's letter of July 16, 1934, Landmarks for Charts, complied with. (Par. 16d, e; and 60)

 Form 567 submitted by C.H. Egner 1934
- 11. All bridges shown on the compilation are accompanied by a note stating whether fixed or draw, clearance, and width of draw if a draw bridge. Additional information of importance to navigation is given in the descriptive report. (Par. 16c)
- 13./ The geographic datum of the compilation is N.H. 1927 and the reference station is correctly noted.
- 14. Junctions with adjoining compilations have been examined and are in agreement. (Par. 66j)
- 15. The drafting is satisfactory and particular attention has been given the following:
 - /l. Standard symbols authorized by the Board of Surveys and Maps have been used throughout except as noted in the report.
 - 2. The degrees and minutes of Latitude and Longi
 tude are correctly marked.

- 3. All station points are exactly marked by fine black dots.
- 4. Closely spaced lines are drawn sharp and clear for printing.
- 5. Topographic symbols for similar features are of uniform weight.
- All drawing has been retouched where partially rubbed off.
- 7. Buildings are drawn with clear straight lines and square corners where such is the case on the ground.

(Par. 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48)

- No additional surveying is recommended at this time. 16.
- 17. Remarks:

Examined and approved; 18.

Jan 29, 1935

Chief of Party

19. Remarks after review in office:

Reviewed in office by: morrock may 21,1935

Examained and approved:

Chief, Division of Charts

Chief. Section of Field Work

Chief, Division of Hydrography and Topography.

I gauage & Forms

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Check List for Air Photo Compilation T

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- 2. Datum note correct and marked adjusted or unadjusted; degrees and minutes correctly marked on projection.
- Note in review as to whether projection was checked and results.
- 4. When names have not been approved by the section of geographic names, compare names with the chart and U. S. G. S. quadrangles and make name list.
- 5. Lights and beacons checked against local light lists and the charts and corrections and omissions noted in review. Consult aid standards or U.S. Lighthouse Bureau in case of doubt as to when the aid was rebuilt.
- 6. Descriptions on Form 524 checked against compilation and corrected where necessary. Corrections noted in the review and cross references made where filing was changed. Statement in the review as to file numbers for descriptions.
- 7. Comparison with other surveys:
 - a. Charts for omissions and changes in landmarks and other important detail.
 - b. Old surveys The compilation is complete and adequate to supersede the plane-table survey, No. ____, except for the following detail:
 - c. New hydrographic surveys.
 - d. Plane-table surveys All detail on the new plane-table surveys is shown on the compilation except as noted in the review. Differences are discussed.
- 8. Plane-table control surveys reviewed in connection with the compilation review and a reference note made at back of the plane-table report. Copy of the compilation review attached at back of the plane-table report if necessary. Notes made in green directly on the plane-table sheet/where needed.

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- 9. Differences or new data of importance called to attention of Cartographic, Field Records, or Coast Pilot Sections.
- 10. Junctions noted on side of this form and checked before final order.
- 11. Overlay complete:
 - a. Limits of sheet with % enlargement or reduction.
 - b. Photo numbers and flight lines.
 - c. Title note.
- 12. Review complete:
 - a. Accuracy of location.
 - b. Bridge data.
 - c. Landmarks and aids to navigation.
 - d. File list of descriptions on Form 524.
 - e. Method of location of H. W. line on sand beach.
 - f. Any additional data to make the report complete for future reference.

M-170

Report for Supplemental T 5114 1. Corections and additions in to happlemental in 1937