

11959

11959

Form 504	
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY	
DESCRIPTIVE REPORT	
Type of Survey	Shoreline (Photogrammetric)
Field No.	Office No. T-11959
LOCALITY	
State	Hawaii
General locality	Molokai
Locality	Kaunakakai Harbor
19 50 -67	
CHIEF OF PARTY	
H.J. Seaborg, Honolulu District Officer	
M.J. Tonkel, Baltimore District Officer	
LIBRARY & ARCHIVES	
DATE	

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT - DATA RECORD

T-11959

PROJECT NO. (II):

PH-6201

FIELD OFFICE (III):

Honolulu District Office

CHIEF OF PARTY

H. J. Seaborg

PHOTOGRAMMETRIC OFFICE (III):

Baltimore District Office

OFFICER-IN-CHARGE

Miller J. Tonkel

INSTRUCTIONS DATED (II) (III):

II April 25, 1962

III May 31, 1962

III December 14, 1962 Amendment I

METHOD OF COMPILATION (III):

Kelsh Plotter

MANUSCRIPT SCALE (III):

1:5,000

STEREOSCOPIC PLOTTING INSTRUMENT SCALE (III):

1:5,000

DATE RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON OFFICE (IV):

DATE REPORTED TO NAUTICAL CHART BRANCH (IV):

APPLIED TO CHART NO.

DATE:

DATE REGISTERED (IV):

GEOGRAPHIC DATUM (III):

Old Hawaiian Datum

VERTICAL DATUM (III):

MEAN ~~SEA LEVEL~~ EXCEPT AS FOLLOWS:

Elevations shown as (25) refer to mean high water

Elevations shown as (5) refer to sounding datum

i.e., mean low water or mean lower low water

REFERENCE STATION (III):

HALEAHI, 1962

LAT.:

21°05'26.488"

LONG.:

157°01' 12.297"

☒ ADJUSTED☐ UNADJUSTED

PLANE COORDINATES (IV):

Y = 275,206.19 ft.

X = 379, 515.58 ft.

STATE

Hawaii

ZONE

2

MAN NUMERALS INDICATE WHETHER THE ITEM IS TO BE ENTERED BY (II) FIELD PARTY, (III) PHOTOGRAMMETRIC OFFICE, OR (IV) WASHINGTON OFFICE.

WHEN ENTERING NAMES OF PERSONNEL ON THIS RECORD GIVE THE SURNAME AND INITIALS, NOT INITIALS ONLY.

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT - DATA RECORD

FIELD INSPECTION BY (II):		DATE:
Leonard F. Van Scoy		Jan.-Oct. 1962
MEAN HIGH WATER LOCATION (III) (STATE DATE AND METHOD OF LOCATION):		
From field inspection of 1961 Photography		
PROJECTION AND GRIDS RULED BY (IV):		DATE
F. E. Buck		July 1962
PROJECTION AND GRIDS CHECKED BY (IV):		DATE
W. Masula		July 1962
CONTROL PLOTTED BY (III):		DATE
H. R. Rudolph & D. M. Brant		July 1962
CONTROL CHECKED BY (III):		DATE
J. Steinberg & J. Cregan		July 1962
RADIAL PLOT OR STEREOSCOPIC CONTROL EXTENSION BY (III):		DATE
E. H. Ramey - Washington Office		July 1962
STEREOSCOPIC INSTRUMENT COMPILATION (III):	PLANIMETRY	DATE
	E. L. Williams	Jan. 1963
	CONTOURS	DATE
MANUSCRIPT DELINEATED BY (III):		DATE
C. A. Lipscomb		Jan. 1963
SCRIBING BY (III):		DATE
C. C. Harris		March 1964
PHOTOGRAMMETRIC OFFICE REVIEW BY (III):		DATE
J. L. Harris		March 1964
REMARKS:		

FORM C&GS-181c
(3-66)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION
COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT - DATA RECORD

ERA (KIND OR SOURCE) (III):
W. Cameva

PHOTOGRAPHS (III)

NUMBER	DATE	TIME	SCALE	STAGE OF TIDE
61W 718 - 721	22 Sept 1961	08:44	1:15,000	0.1 ft. above MLLW
62W (C)2414 - 2417	1 Feb. 1962	15:12	1:10,000	0.6 ft. above MLLW

TIDE (III)

Diurnal

	RATIO OF RANGES	MEAN RANGE	SPRING RANGE
REFERENCE STATION: Honolulu		1.2	1.8
SUBORDINATE STATION: Pukoo Harbor		1.4	2.1
SUBORDINATE STATION: Kamalo Harbor		1.4	2.1

WASHINGTON OFFICE REVIEW BY (IV): Leo F. Beugnet, Atlantic Marine Center

DATE: Nov. 1970

PROOF EDIT BY (IV):

DATE:

NUMBER OF TRIANGULATION STATIONS SEARCHED FOR (II): 3	RECOVERED: 3	IDENTIFIED: 2
NUMBER OF BM(S) SEARCHED FOR (II): 0	RECOVERED: 0	IDENTIFIED: 0

NUMBER OF RECOVERABLE PHOTO STATIONS ESTABLISHED (III): 0

NUMBER OF TEMPORARY PHOTO HYDRO STATIONS ESTABLISHED (III): 0

REMARKS:

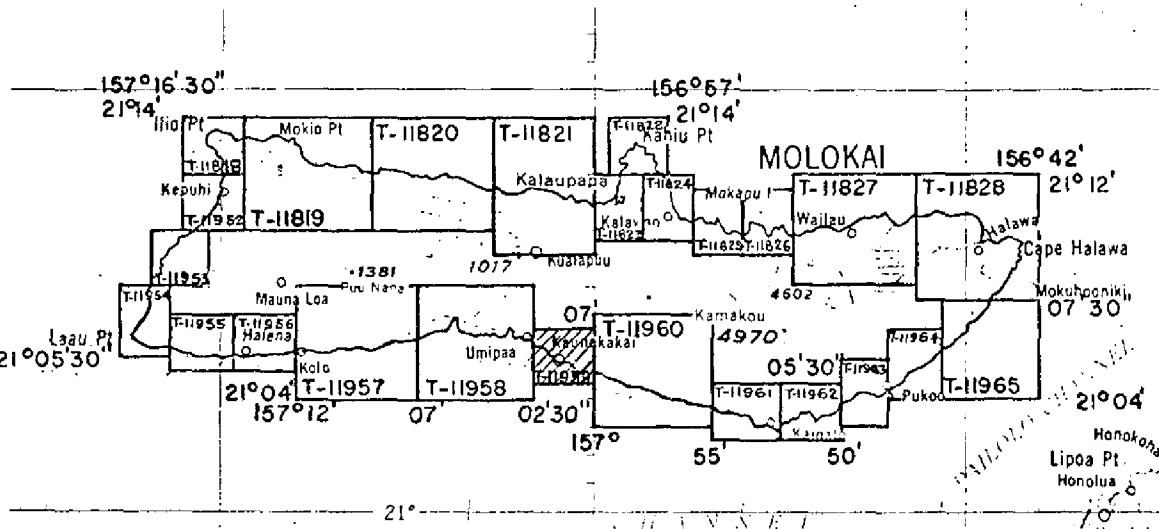
T-11959

COMPILATION RECORD	COMPLETION DATE	REMARKS
Compiled	Jan. 1963	Superseded
Scribed	March 1964	Superseded
Final Review	Nov. 1970	

PROJECT PH-6201

SHORELINE MAPPING

1:5,000 AND 1:10,000 SCALES
MOLOKAI ISLAND HAWAII



Official Mileage for Cost Accounts

Sheet No.	Shoreline Lin. Mi.	Area Sq. Mi.	Sheet No.	Shoreline Lin. Mi.	Area Sq. Mi.
11818	4	4	11952	3	3
11819	6	6	11953	3	3
11820	6	6	11954	2	2
11821	4	4	11955	3	3
11822	3	3	11956	3	3
11823	1	1	11957	6	6
11824	3	3	11958	5	5
11825	3	3	11959	3	3
11826	3	3	11960	6	6
11827	6	6	11961	3	3
11828	9	9	11962	4	4
			11963	3	3
			11964	3	3
			11965	3	3
			Total	98	98

SUMMARY TO ACCOMPANY
DESCRIPTIVE REPORT T-11959

Shoreline survey T-11959 is one of twenty-five similar surveys in Project PH-6201. These surveys cover the entire coast of Molokai. This survey covers that part of the south coast in the vicinity of Kaunakakai Harbor. See page 5 of the Descriptive Report for the area within the project.

Field work preceded compilation. This consisted of identification of horizontal control, shoreline and field inspection, identification of fixed aids to navigation and selection of landmarks for charts.

Compilation was at 1:5,000 scale by Kelsh Plotter methods using the photography of September 1961 and February 1962. Cronaflex copies of the manuscript along with ozalids and specially prepared photographs were provided for transfer of the shoreline to the boat sheet, field edit and photo-hydro support use.

The manuscript was a vinylite sheet 2 minutes in latitude by 2 minutes 30 seconds in longitude. Field edit was accomplished in conjunction with hydrography. After application of field edit the manuscript was scribed and reproduced on cronaflex. Final review was in the Atlantic Marine Center in November 1970. One cronaflex positive and a negative of the final reviewed survey are forwarded for record and registry.

FIELD INSPECTION REPORT.

Map Manuscripts
T-11952 thru 11965
T-11818 thru 11828

Project PH-6201

January - October 1962

2. AREAL FIELD INSPECTION

The area covered by this report encompasses the whole of the island of Molokai. This is the fifth largest of the group of islands that form the State of Hawaii. The island was originally formed by the eruption of two volcanos. One was located somewhere near the east end of the island and the other somewhere near the west end. Following these eruptions the numerous deep drainages were created by stream erosion and the ocean created the great cliffs along the north coast. A later eruption formed the Maunaloa Peninsula on the north central coast. The Kauhako Crater remains as evidence of this eruption. The highest peak is Kamakou which is 4958 feet above sea level.

The climate of the island varies considerably depending on the elevation and location in relation to the prevailing trade winds. The mean annual temperature at sea level is about 74 degrees. The temperature seldom varies more than 10 degrees except at the higher elevations. The yearly rainfall varies from about 7 inches around Kaunakakai to over 150 inches in the high mountain sections of the northeast.

The only port in use on the island is located at Kaunakakai. A small wharf connected to the shore by a long mole is used to load and unload barges, and serve small commercial and private boats. At one time a railroad connected the wharf to the area now known as Hoolehua Homesteads. It was abandoned soon after completion as the sugar plantation it was constructed to serve was a failure. The economy of the island is almost wholly dependent on the growing of pineapple and cattle ranching.

The wharf located at Kolo was used for a time to load pineapple from the Maunaloa area. It was later abandoned and since that time has been partially destroyed by fire. The wharf located at Kamalo is now in poor condition and seldom used except by an occasional small fishing or pleasure boat. The wharf located at Pukoo is no longer in evidence. Located at Haleolon is a small harbor protected by a breakwater. This is a private harbor and is used to load sand and cinder barges for shipment to Oahu. A small private airstrip is located along the easterly breakwater.

Located on the Makanalua Peninsula is the small settlement of Kalau-papa. The settlement is maintained by the State of Hawaii, Department of Health for the treatment of Hansen's Disease (Leper³³⁴sy). Special permission must be obtained from the state before visiting this area. No facilities for serving the public are permitted on the peninsula. The U.S. Coast Guard maintains an isolated light station at the northern tip of the peninsula. The area is served by limited airplane service and supplies are brought in by barge at infrequent intervals. A small wharf protected by a short break-water is located at the settlement. This area is isolated from the remainder of the island except for a foot trail that leads down the steep rocky cliffs from the top of the pali southwest of the settlement.

Shoreline around the island vary from the almost vertical rock cliffs along most of the north and east coast, to the narrow and relatively flat coastal areas along the south coast. Most of the south coast is protected by an offshore reef. A few sandy beaches are located along the south and west coasts. Most of the north coast is accessible only by boat and any landings there should be attempted with extreme caution.

Photography was adequate for the identification of horizontal control and shoreline inspection for most of the island. A few sections of the shoreline along the northeast coast of the island were in complete shadow from the most vertical cliffs.

The shoreline for the entire island was visually inspected at the mean high water noted on the field photographs. The shoreline along the north coast except for the Makanalua Peninsula was inspected by cruising offshore in a small boat. The work was difficult due to the small size of the boat, the rough seas, and strong winds. A few landings were made on the more prominent points along the northeast coast. The remainder of the island was inspected by walking the shoreline in the more accessible areas, and by observations from vantage points along bluffs and cliffs where the shoreline could not be otherwise visited. Scattered sections of the shoreline along the south coast were obscured by overhanging Keawe trees and dense growths of liangrove trees.

3. HORIZONTAL CONTROL

(a) The following described intersection stations were located by traverse or triangulation as nautical aids, aeronautical aids, and landmarks.


Molokai Lighthouse
Molokai Airport Beacon
Waihuna, Aero Beacon Red Light
Kaulapuu, Aero Beacon Red Light

2. 7

Molokai VOR (MKK)
Puu Apalu, Tank
Ilio Pt., Coast Guard Loran Mast
Waiahewahewa, Aero Beacon Red Light
Lanai Pt. Light
Kaunakakai Harbor, Entrance Range, Front Light
Kaunakakai Harbor, Entrance Range, Rear Light

(b) No datum adjustments were made by the field party.

(c) WAIELI 2, 1945 was the only control station identified that was not established by the Coast and Geodetic Survey. This station was established



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A total of 13 U. S. Geological Survey bench marks were searched for. These marks were used in conjunction with the tellurometer traverse work on the island and for use in determining the elevation of landmarks. All marks were listed on Form 685 which was submitted to the Honolulu District Officer.

5. CONTOURS AND DRAINAGE

Contours not applicable

Drainage is self evident on the photographs. All streams except for a few in the larger valleys of the northeast coast and near the east end of the south coast are intermittent. During the wet season there are dozens of waterfalls cascading from the tops of the cliffs and rims of the valleys of the northeast coast. Marsh areas have been indicated on the field photographs.

6. WOODLAND COVER

The mountainous areas of the northeast part of the island is covered with a dense growth of native ferns and hardwoods. A large stand of planted softwoods is located along the top of the pali in the north central part of the island. Keawe trees which were introduced to the island about 100 years ago cover most of the remainder of the island except for the cultivated areas. Along the mud flats of the south coast there are scattered stands of introduced Mangrove trees.

7. SHORELINE AND ALONGSHORE FEATURES

(a) The mean high water line was indicated on the photographs. Along some sections of the northeast coast the shoreline was obscured due to the shadows created on the photographs from the almost vertical cliffs. In some areas of the south coast the shoreline was partially obscured by low overhanging Kiawe trees. In most cases this overhang was less than 10 meters and the approximate correct location was indicated on the photographs. Also along the south coast there are scattered stands of Mangrove trees. In these areas the mean high water line was indicated as apparent shoreline.

The shoreline along the north, east, and small areas of the west and southwest coast contain many areas of alongshore rocks, projecting reefs and ledges, and almost vertical bluffs. These features combined with a normally heavy surf breaking along the shore tend to confuse the location of the mean high water line on the photographs.

Where possible especially along the beach areas and the more accessible sections of the coast the location of the mean high water line was determined by measurements to near by objects.

- (b) The low water line was not indicated on the photographs.
- (c) Where possible the character of the foreshore was indicated on the photographs.
- (d) The north, east, and sections of the west and southwest coast is boardered by rocky cliffs. In some cases these cliffs are over 2000 feet high. Along most of the south coast, sections of the west coast, and the Moomomi area the land has a more gradual slope with a small relatively flat area adjacent to the coast.
- (e) The only unnatural features to be found in the project area were located at Kalaupapa, Kamalo, Kaunakakai, Kolo, and Haleolono. All information regarding these features was indicated on the field photographs.
- (f) Not applicable
- (g) Along the south shore there are the remains of many fishponds. The stone walls for some of these have been completely leveled and for most of the others large sections of the walls have been leveled. The location of these fishponds is apparent on the photographs.

8. OFFSHORE FEATURES

Offshore rocks are located along many areas of the north, east, and sections of the west and southwest coast. Most of these rocks that are visible on the photographs are adjacent to the shore. In these areas it is probable that there are many rocks that are not visible on the photographs but are close enough to the surface of the water to consider the foreshore as being foul with submerged rocks. The height of many of the rocks along the shore were estimated at the time the shoreline was inspected.

A reef about 0.5 to 1.0 mile offshore is located along most of the south coast. Between the reef and the shore there are scattered areas of sand and many coral heads that project at low water.

9. LANDMARKS AND AIDS

(a) All charted landmarks were investigated by the field party. A total of 13 old landmarks were deleted from the charts and four old landmarks were retained. A total of 11 new landmarks were selected for charting. The old landmarks which were to be deleted were indicated on the sections of the charts on which they appeared. These sections of the charts will be submitted with the field records. All old landmarks that were retained and the new landmarks selected for charting were listed on Form 567, and the elevation for each landmark was determined by the field party.

- (b) No interior landmarks were selected for charting.

(c) The geographic positions for the following charted aeronautical aids was determined by traverse or triangulation during the 1962 field season.

- Molokai, Airport Beacon
- Waiahewaheua, Aero Beacon Red Light
- Waihuna, Aero Beacon, Red Light
- Kualapuu, Aero Beacon, Red Light

The geographic position of one new aeronautical aid selected for charting was determined during the 1962 field season.

Molokai VOR (MKK)

All aeronautical aids to be charted were listed on Form 567 and the elevation for each aid was determined by the field party.

(d) The geographic positions of the following list of aids to navigation was determined by the field party during the 1962 season.

- Molokai Lighthouse
- Laau Pt. Light
- Ilio Pt., Coast Guard Loran Mast
- Kaunakakai Harbor, Entrance Range, Front Light
- Kaunakakai Harbor, Entrance Range, Rear Light

All nautical aids to be charted were listed on Form 567 and the elevation for each aid was determined by the field party.

(e) Not applicable

10. BOUNDARIES, MONUMENTS, AND LINES

Not applicable

11. OTHER CONTROL

No recoverable topographic stations were established.

In all areas where identifiable objects could be found photo hydro sites were selected. In some cases it will be necessary to locate a more suitable location for the hydrographic signals from the selected photo hydro sites .

12. OTHER INTERIOR FEATURES

All roads in the project area were classified on the field photographs in compliance with the project instructions.

All public buildings with their function was indicated on the field photographs.

The main airport serving the island is located south of the Hoolehua Homestead area in the central section of the island. A small airport for use by small aircraft is located on the Makanalua Peninsula. A small private airstrip is located at Haleolon near the southwest end of the island.

No bridges or overhead cable crossings over navigable water are located in the project area. There are no submerged cables connecting the island with other areas.

13. GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Not Applicable

Approved:

H. J. Seaborg
H. J. Seaborg
Capt., C & G S
Honolulu District Officer

OCT 30 1962

Respectfully submitted:

Leonard F. Van Scoy
Leonard F. Van Scoy
Supervisory Survey Technician
Unit Chief, C & G S

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Aerotriangulation Report
MOLOKAI Island, Hawaii
Project PH-6201
July 1962

Aera Covered

This report discusses the results of aerotriangulation of three strips of photographs on the southeast portion of Molokai Island. It covers shoreline surveys T-11828 (in part) at 1:10,000 scale, T-11958 (in part) at 1:10,000 scale, T-11959 at 1:5000 scale, T-11960 at 1:10,000 scale, T-11961 thru T-11964 at 1:5000 scale and T-11965 at 1:10,000 scale. Other parts of this project will be covered by subsequent reports.

Method

The three strips were done by stereoplanigraph and furnish sufficient pass points for compilation of shoreline details by Kelsh instruments. Strip #3 coordinates were computed by a linear transformation using the Clary Computer. Strip #1 and #2 were computed by the IBM-650 Computer. Although two stations did not hold in the adjustment for Strip #2 (See Item 23 below), the adjustment for all strips is believed to be satisfactory for the required accuracy of these surveys. This is based on the closures to other stations and the ties between strips. (See appended sketch)

23. Adequacy of Control

With exceptions below, control was adequate and complied with project instructions.

Advance field positions for Stations HALEAHI, 1962 and RAYKAMI, 1962 were used. Both indicated a similar error in X-coordinates. Inconsistencies were detected in directions furnished by the field party which could account for these discrepancies. Positions affected in Strip #2 should be verified after the receipt of final positions.

24. Supplemental Data

None.

25. Photography

Adequate for aerotriangulation.

Submitted by:

Everett H. Ramey

Everett H. Ramey
Chief, Aerotriangulation Section

ISLANDS OF MOLOKAI, HAWAII
PH-6201
STRIP 1

THRU 61-W-998 TAKEN
24 SEP 61 15

LELEHI, 1915

SUB A (-0.3, +0.9)
SUB B (-0.8, +1.3)



88000

KUMIMI

SUB B (+4.8, -2.3)
SUB A (+2.8, -3.4)



90000

PUU MANO, 1915 (+3.6, -1.2)



HONOMULANI, 1925 (+0.7, -1.6)

92000



SUB B (-2.5, +8.5)
SUB A (-3.3, +3.3) MAPULEHU, 1925

96000

KEAWANUI

SUB A (+2.3, -3.6)
SUB B (+0.5, -1.3)



98000

 HORIZONTAL CONTROL USED
IN ADJUSTMENT

5 JULY 1962

ISLAND OF MOLOKAI, HAWAII

PH - 6201

STRIP 2

PHOTOGRAPH

△ SUB B (-0.3, +0.2)
SUB A (0, +0.1)

PIU & KAHANUI

16

HALEALI, 1962 SUB B (119.4, +5.2) △
SUB A (118.8, +5.5)

○ 21000

ONINU, 1915 (+0.2, 0) △

○ 24000

PH - 6201

STRIP 3

PHOTOGRAPHS 61-W-776
THRU 61-W-980 TAKEN
24 SEP 61

17

LUPEHU, 1915

SUB PT. B (0,0)
SUB PT A (+2.3, -1.0)

⊖ 88310 - TIE PT. TO STRIP 1
(-5.5, -0.2)

TIE PT. TO STRIP 1 - 87330
(+1.2, -1.5)

76000

77000



SUB PT A (+0.2, +4.2)

SUB PT B (+1.0, +5.6)

PUNO HOKU, 1915

78000

79000



HORIZONTAL CONTROL USED
IN ADJUSTMENT

19 JULY 1962

SUB PT C (+0.2, -0.5)
SUB PT B (0,0)

KAPUU POINT, 1962

PROJECT 21044 (PH-6201)

Preliminary Compilation Report
Surveys T-11959 thru T-11965

31. DELINEATION

Stereoscopic instrument (Kelsh Plotter) methods were used for compilation with photography taken in 1961.

Interior details are incomplete.

32. CONTROL

The identification, density and placement of horizontal control was adequate.

33. SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

None

34. CONTOURS AND DRAINAGE

Contours - Inapplicable

Drainage was delineated by stereoscopic methods.

35. SHORELINE AND ALONGSHORE DETAILS

Shoreline inspection was adequate. The highwater line was delineated using the reference distances from prominent objects where they were recorded on the field inspection photographs.

The low water line (where shown) was delineated from office interpretation of the photographs.

36. OFFSHORE DETAILS

Offshore details (reef lines, etc.) were delineated from office interpretation of the photographs. The color photography was used as an aid for compiling the offshore details.

37. LANDMARKS AND AIDS

Landmarks and aids for surveys T-11959 thru T-11965 are reported on Forms 567. Copies of these forms are a part of this report.

38. CONTROL FOR FUTURE SURVEYS

There are no recoverable topographic stations on this group of surveys.

An incomplete copy of these surveys showing the shoreline and offshore details along with a set of ratio photographs with pass points and field identified photo-hydro signals was prepared and submitted for the use of the hydrographic party.

39. JUNCTIONS

Junctions for surveys T-11959 thru T-11965 are in agreement.

40. HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL ACCURACY

See Item 23 of the Aerotriangulation Report bound with this report.

46. COMPARISON WITH EXISTING MAPS

Comparison was made with the following U.S.G.S. Quadrangles:

Kamalo, Hawaii	1:24,000 Scale	1952
Halawa, Hawaii	" "	"
Kaunakai, Hawaii	" "	"

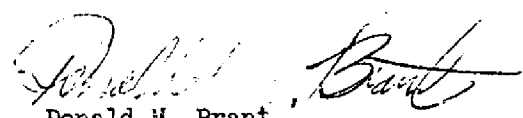
47. COMPARISON WITH NAUTICAL CHARTS

Chart No. 4130	1:80,000	3rd Ed. 1936	Revised 6/2/58
Chart No. 4120	1:80,000	1st Ed. 1942	Revised 8/1/60
Chart No. 4121	1:5,000	1st Ed. 1928	Revised 9/17/57

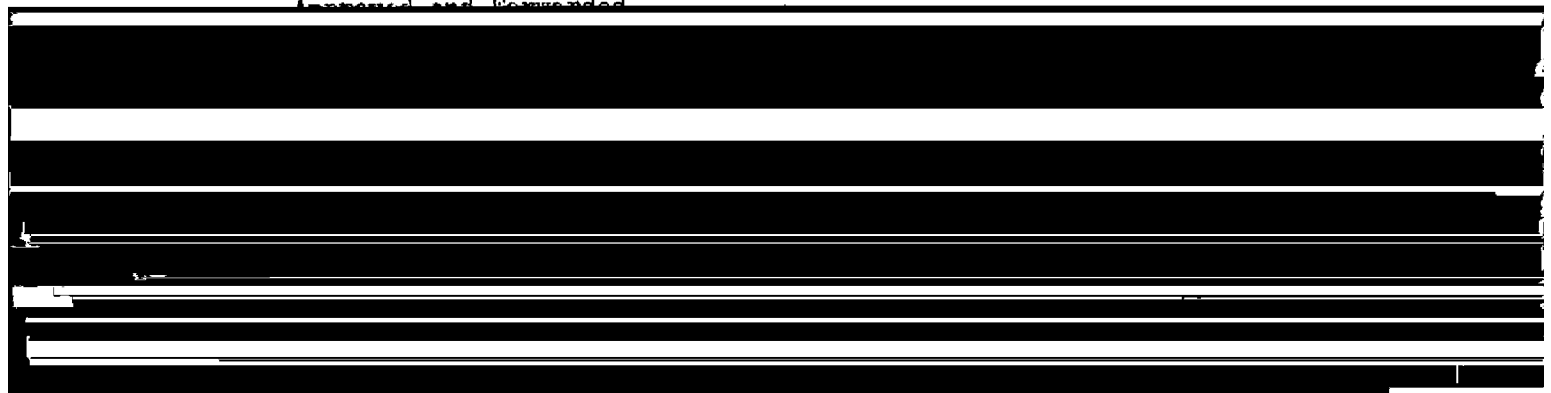
Items to be applied to Nautical Charts immediately: None

Items to be carried forward: None

Respectfully submitted,
22 January 1964


Donald M. Brant
Carto. (Photo.)

Approved and Forwarded





September 11, 1970

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

FINAL NAME SHEET

PH-6201 (Molokai Island, Hawaii)

T-11959

Black Rock

Kalohi Channel

Kalokoeli Fishpond

Kamiloloa (village)

Kaunakakai (village)

Kaunakakai Gulch ✓

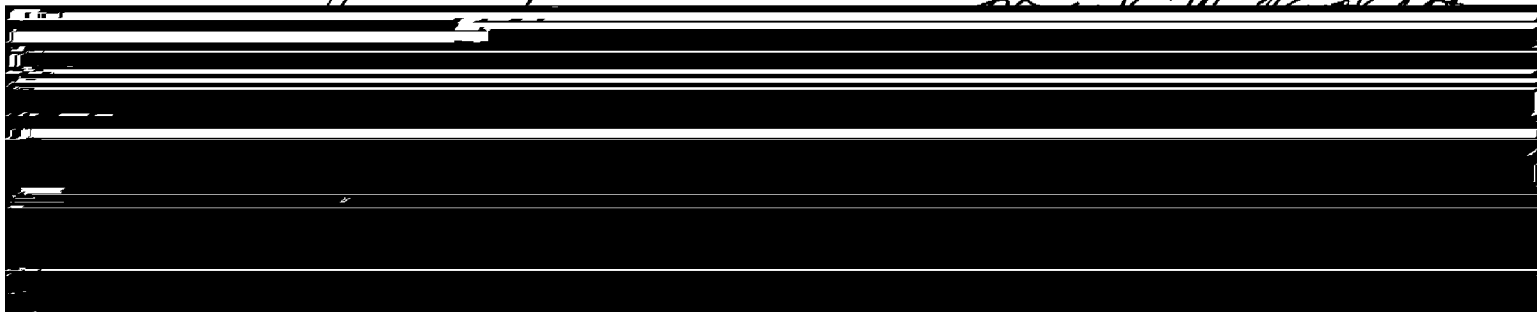
Kaunakakai Harbor

Approved by:

A. J. Wright

Prepared by:

James M. Polite



PHOTOGRAMMETRIC OFFICE REVIEW

T- 11959

1. PROJECTION AND GRIDS DMB	2. TITLE DMB	3. MANUSCRIPT NUMBERS DMB	4. MANUSCRIPT SIZE DMB
CONTROL STATIONS			
5. HORIZONTAL CONTROL STATIONS OF THIRD-ORDER OR HIGHER ACCURACY DMB	6. RECOVERABLE HORIZONTAL STATIONS OF LESS THAN THIRD-ORDER ACCURACY (Topographic stations) DMB		7. PHOTO HYDRO STATIONS DMB
8. BENCH MARKS XX	9. PLOTTING OF SEXTANT FIXES XX	10. PHOTOGRAMMETRIC PLOT REPORT DMB	11. DETAIL POINTS DMB
ALONGSHORE AREAS (Nautical Chart Data)			
12. SHORELINE DMB	13. LOW-WATER LINE DMB	14. ROCKS, SHOALS, ETC. DMB	15. BRIDGES XX
16. AIDS TO NAVIGATION DMB	17. LANDMARKS DMB	18. OTHER ALONGSHORE PHYSICAL FEATURES DMB	19. OTHER ALONGSHORE CULTURAL FEATURES DMB
PHYSICAL FEATURES			
20. WATER FEATURES DMB	21. NATURAL GROUND COVER DMB	22. PLANETABLE CONTOURS XX	
23. STEREOSCOPIC INSTRUMENT CONTOURS XX	24. CONTOURS IN GENERAL XX	25. SPOT ELEVATIONS XX	26. OTHER PHYSICAL FEATURES XX
CULTURAL FEATURES			
27. ROADS DMB	28. BUILDINGS DMB	29. RAILROADS DMB	30. OTHER CULTURAL FEATURES DMB
BOUNDARIES			
31. BOUNDARY LINES DMB		32. PUBLIC LAND LINES DMB	
MISCELLANEOUS			
33. GEOGRAPHIC NAMES DMB	34. JUNCTIONS DMB		35. LEGIBILITY OF THE MANUSCRIPT DMB
36. DISCREPANCY OVERLAY DMB	37. DESCRIPTIVE REPORT DMB	38. FIELD INSPECTION PHOTOGRAPHS DMB	39. FORMS DMB
40. REVIEWER D. M. Brant		SUPERVISOR, REVIEW SECTION OR UNIT J. Steinberg	
41. REMARKS (See attached sheet)			
FIELD COMPLETION ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS TO THE MANUSCRIPT			
42. Additions and corrections furnished by the field completion survey have been applied to the manuscript. The manuscript is now complete except as noted under item 43.			
COMPILER B. Wilson		SUPERVISOR Albert C. Rauck	
43. REMARKS			

FIELD EDIT REPORT
TO ACCOMPANY T-11959

USC&GSS McARTHUR

Ronald L. Newsom
Commanding Officer

Item 51: Methods

Manuscript T-11959 was field edited by personnel aboard the USC&GSS McARTHUR in conjunction with hydrography on boatsheet PF-10-8-66. The shoreline was walked and the offshore section was investigated from a skiff.

Only one correction to manuscript T-11959 was noted and this correction is shown in red ink on the accompanying ozalid manuscript. Due to an oversight, the photograph for this section of the T sheet, print 61W721, was not corrected in the field and should be corrected by the Photogrammetry Division. All future photographs will be corrected in the field.

Item 52: Adequacy Of Compilation

Manuscript T-11959 is completely adequate for use in conjunction with a hydrographic survey. The inshore area, with the exception of the shoreline, was not field inspected.

Item 54: Recommendations

None.

Item 56: Miscellaneous

The original hydrographic survey of this area was begun by the USC&GSS PATHFINDER in 1966 and completed by the McARTHUR in 1967. Reference should be made to boatsheet PF-10-8-66 and the accompanying Descriptive Reports for details of hydrography.

Submitted by:

Michael L. Smith
Michael L. Smith, LT(jg)

Forwarded & Approved by:

Ronald L. Newsom
Ronald L. Newsom, LCDR
Commanding Officer

REVIEW REPORT T-11959

SHORELINE

NOVEMBER 18, 1970

61. GENERAL STATEMENT:

See Summary, which is page 6 of the Descriptive Report.

62. COMPARISON WITH REGISTERED TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEYS:

Comparison was made with copies of registered surveys No. 2461, 1:10,000 scale, dated 1900; No. 3525A, 1:10,000 scale, dated 1915 and No. 3525, 1:20,000 scale, dated 1915. The passage of time has caused these surveys to be obsolete. They are superseded by T-11959 for nautical chart construction purposes.

63. COMPARISON WITH MAPS OF OTHER AGENCIES:

Comparison was made with U.S.G.S. KAUNAKAKAI, HAWAII, 9.5 by 7.5 minute quadrangle, 1:24,000 scale, edition of 1952. The shoreline of the two surveys is in good general agreement.

The U.S.G.S. quadrangle does not show the mangrove area immediately northwest of Kaunakakai Harbor nor the pier ruins near latitude 21°05'27" longitude 157°01'39".

64. COMPARISON WITH CONTEMPORARY HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEYS:

Comparison was made with copies of boat sheets H-8966 (AR-5-3-67) and H-8919 (AR-10-1-66). The shoreline of the surveys is in good agreement.

A wreck on H-8966 at latitude 21°05'22" longitude 157°02'00" is not visible on the photographs of the area.

None of the pipes located by the hydrographer are visible on photographs. These have been indicated on the comparison print in purple.

65. COMPARISON WITH NAUTICAL CHARTS:

Comparison was made with charts 4121, 6th edition, September 30, 1968 and 4120, 3rd edition, October 14, 1968. The rocks and areas that bare on chart 4121 are not visible on the photographs. These have been indicated on the comparison print in red.

66. ADEQUACY OF RESULTS AND FUTURE SURVEYS:

This survey complies with instructions and meets the National Standards of Map Accuracy.

Reviewed by:

Leo F. Beugnet

Leo F. Beugnet
Cartographer

Approved by:

Allen L. Powell

Allen L. Powell, RADM, NOAA
Director, Atlantic Marine Center

Approved by:

Charles H. ...

Chief, Photogrammetric Branch,

Jack E. Luth

Chief, Photogrammetry Division

ING AIDS OR TRADEMARKS FOR CHARITY

have ~~charges~~ been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks be

from page 112

Miller, J. Tonkel

[illegible]

ographic Manual, Publication 20.2, Sec. 6-36, Fig. 79. Positions of charted landmarks and non-charted on this form. Revisions shall show both the old and new positions. The data should be on field survey sheets. Information under each column heading should be given.

MONITORING AIDS OR LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

TO BE CHARTED

RESERVED

January 22, 196

I recommend that the following objects which have ~~(been)~~ been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks be charted on ~~(deleted, from)~~ the charts indicated.

The positions given have been checked after listing by E. L. Williams

Miller J. Tonkel

Chief of Party.

[illegible]

This form shall be prepared in accordance with Hydrographic Manual, Publication 20.2, Sec. 6-36, Fig. 79. Positions of charted landmarks and non-floating aids to navigation, if redetermined, shall be reported on this form. Revisions shall show both the old and new positions. The data should be considered for the charts of the area and not by individual field survey sheets. Information under each column heading should be given.

*** TABULATE SECONDS AND METERS**

IS COMM-DC 25412-P61

KAUNAKAKAI HARBOR
ENTRANCE RANGE
FRONT LT 1962

mud

wreck not visible
on photos

← pipes
Not visible
on photos

HARBOR

21° 05' 15"

Areas not discernible
on photos

KAUNAKAKAI

Pipe

Not visible on photos

DISPLAYING STORM
WARNING FLAGS 1962

GABLE 1962
ht=38 (43)

pipe

Not visible
on photos

Concrete
Post

Appear only as
part of reef

* Black Rock

21° 05' 00"

Not discernible
on photos

157° 02' 00"

Not visible on
photos

157° 01' 45"

T-11959

1:5,000