

8459

thru

8463

Diag. Cht. No. 8700

Form 504

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Photogrammetric Shoreline
T-8459 thru
Field No. _____ Office No. T-8463

LOCALITY

State Alaska

General locality Alaska Peninsula
Beaver Bay to Vicinity of Guillemot Island
Locality Shumagin Islands

Unga and Korovin Islands

1941-'42

CHIEF OF PARTY

R.W. Knox

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE February 8, 1950

B-1870-1 (1)

8459
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DATA RECORD

T-8459 through T-8463

Project No. (II): None

Quadrangle Name (IV):

Field Office (II):

Chief of Party: *R. W. Knopf Chief of Branch*
Officer-in-Charge: *L. C. Lande Chief of Section compilation unit*

Photogrammetric Office (III): Washington Office

Copy filed in Division of
Photogrammetry (IV)

Instructions dated (II) (III):

Method of Compilation (III): Graphic Compilation

Manuscript Scale (III): 1:20,000

Stereoscopic Plotting Instrument Scale (III):

Scale Factor (III): 1.0

Date received in Washington Office (IV):

Date reported to Nautical Chart Branch (IV):

Applied to Chart No.

Date:

Date registered (IV): 1 Feb 1950

Publication Scale (IV):

Publication date (IV):

Geographic Datum (III): Unalaska

Vertical Datum (III): MHW

Mean sea level except as follows:
Elevations shown as (25) refer to mean high water
Elevations shown as (5) refer to sounding datum
i.e., mean low water or mean lower low water

Reference Station (III):

Lat.:

Long.:

~~Adjusted~~
Unadjusted

Plane Coordinates (IV):

State:

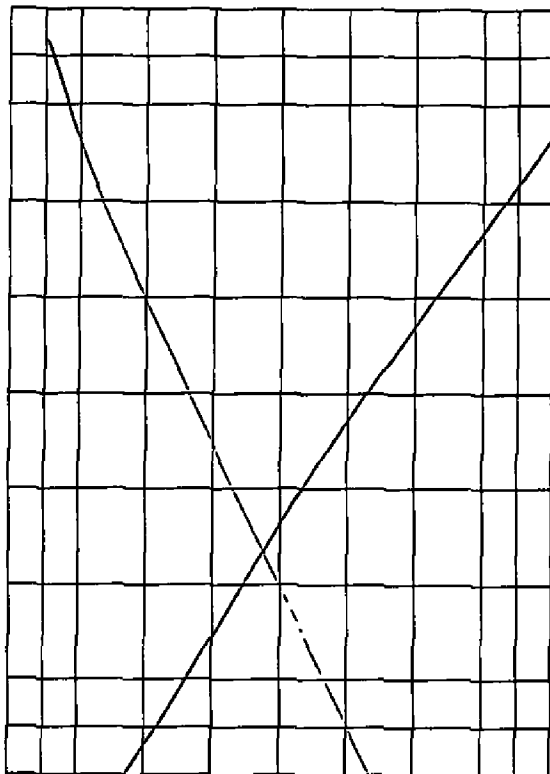
Zone:

Y=

X=

Roman numerals indicate whether the item is to be entered by (II) Field Party, (III) Photogrammetric Office, or (IV) Washington Office.

When entering names of personnel on this record give the surname and initials, not initials only.



Areas contoured by various personnel
(Show name within area)
(I) (II)

DATA RECORD

Field Inspection by (II): None

Date:

Planetable contouring by (II):

Date:

Completion Surveys by (II):

Date:

Mean High Water Location (III) (State date and method of location):

Compiled from photographs without field inspection - photographs taken in 1941 and 1942.

Projection and Grids ruled by (IV): Ruling Machine

Date: Jan. 1943

Projection and Grids checked by (IV): Washington Office

Date: Jan. 1943

Control plotted by (III):

Washington Office
Photogrammetric Section

Date: 1943-1944

Control checked by (III):

Washington Office
Photogrammetric Section

Date: 1943-1944

Radial Plot of ~~Stereoscopic~~
~~Contour Extraction~~ by (III):

Washington Office
Photogrammetric Section

Date: 1943-1944

Stereoscopic Instrument compilation (III):

Planimetry

Date:

Contours

Date:

Manuscript delineated by (III):

Washington Office
Photogrammetric Section

Date: 1943-1944

Photogrammetric Office Review by (III):

Date:

Elevations on Manuscript
checked by (II) (III):

Date:

Camera (kind or source) (III): U.S.C. & G.S. 9-lens

| Number | Date | PHOTOGRAPHS (III) | | Scale | Stage of Tide |
|---|---------|-------------------|--|----------|---------------|
| | | Time | | | |
| 6194 - 6200 | 8-6-41 | | | 1:20,000 | |
| 10876, 85-87, 97, 98 | 9-5-42 | | | 1:20,000 | |
| 11152 - 58 | 9-13-42 | | | 1:20,000 | |
| 11213, 14, 32, 33, 50, 51, 53, 55, 74-76, 78, 80, 98, 99 | 9-14-42 | | | 1:20,000 | |
| 307, 08, 10, 13-17, 21, 23, 24 | 9-14-42 | | | 1:20,000 | |

Tide (III)

Reference Station:
Subordinate Station:
Subordinate Station:

| Ratio of Ranges | Mean Range | Spring Range |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|
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Washington Office Review by (IV): G. B. Willey

Date: Dec. 12, 1949

Final Drafting by (IV):

Date:

Drafting verified for reproduction by (IV):

Date:

Proof Edit by (IV):

Date:

Land Area (Sq. Statute Miles) (III):

Shoreline (More than 200 meters to opposite shore) (III):

Shoreline (Less than 200 meters to opposite shore) (III):

Control Leveling - Miles (II):

Number of Triangulation Stations searched for (II):

Recovered:

Identified:

Number of BMs searched for (II):

Recovered:

Identified:

Number of Recoverable Photo Stations established (III):

Number of Temporary Photo Hydro Stations established (III):

Remarks: Underlined elevations of mountain peaks were taken from triangulation data, other elevations were obtained from photogrammetric measurements.

Descriptive Report and Review
T8459 to T8463

~~Summary to accompany T-8459 thru T-8463~~

The preliminary shoreline maps shown on the attached index were radial plotted and the detail delineated in 1943 and 1944 without field inspection of any kind, to furnish detail for small scale nautical charts and shoreline for hydrographic surveys. The attached "Memorandum to Accompany Air Photographic Surveys T-8459 to T-8463, Unga Straits, Alaska, Project CS-279" was written in 1943 or 1944, but the field work was not accomplished under these instructions.

Preliminary shoreline map T-8459 covers the northwest side of Unga Island, Shumagin Islands, Alaska, from Latitude $55^{\circ}-14'$ to $55^{\circ}-24'$ and Longitude $160^{\circ}-38'$ to $160^{\circ}-52'$; T-8460 covers the vicinity of Beaver Bay, Alaska Peninsula, from Latitude $55^{\circ}-27'$ to $55^{\circ}-36'$ and Longitude $160^{\circ}-42'$ to $160^{\circ}-58'$; T-8461 covers the vicinity of Balboa Bay, Alaska Peninsula, from Latitude $55^{\circ}-27'$ to $55^{\circ}-38'$ and Longitude $160^{\circ}-29'$ to $160^{\circ}-42'$; T-8462 covers the vicinity of Guillemot Island, Alaska Peninsula, from Latitude $55^{\circ}-29'$ to $55^{\circ}-42'$ and Longitude $160^{\circ}-13'$ to $160^{\circ}-29'$; and T-8463 covers the vicinity of Korovin Island, Shumagin Islands, Alaska, from Latitude $55^{\circ}-22'$ to $55^{\circ}-31'$ and Longitude $160^{\circ}-02'$ to $160^{\circ}-22'$.

A continuous radial plot was laid for sheets T-8459 through T-8465, T-8468 and T-8469. It is not recommended that these sheets be used for large scale mapping without the usual field inspection.

a more recent
Topographic map T-8837 (1:20,000), Project CS-319, Alaska Peninsula, covers the area of Dorenoi Bay to Albatross Anchorage, from Latitude $55^{\circ}-36'$ to $55^{\circ}-44'$ and Longitude $160^{\circ}-20'$ to $160^{\circ}40'$, and T-8838 (1:20,000). Project CS-319, Alaska Peninsula, covers the area from San Diego Bay to Balboa Bay, from Latitude $55^{\circ}-28'$ to $55^{\circ}-36'$ and Longitude $160^{\circ}-20'$ to $160^{\circ}-40'$. These two topographic maps supersede all the detail shown in these areas on T-8461 and T-8462.

Data pertaining to T-8459, T-8460, T-8461, T-8462 and T-8463 is filed as follows:

- A. Division of Photogrammetry General Files:
 1. Acetate Manuscripts
- B. Bureau Archives:
 1. A cloth backed lithographic print of the reviewed maps at compilation scale
 2. Registered original descriptive reports

Reviewed by:

G. B. Willey
G. B. Willey
12 Dec 1949

Approved:

S. V. Griffith *MS*
Chief, Review Section *B 4/1/50*
Division of Photogrammetry

H. R. Edmonston
Chief, Nautical Chart Branch
Division of Charts

E. H. Kirsch
~~Chief~~, Division of Photogrammetry
Assistant Chief, I

W. M. Scaife
Chief, Div. of Coastal Surveys *MS*

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No.

T-8459

Name on Survey

| | On Chart No. | On previous survey No. | On U. S. quadrangle Maps | From local information | On local Maps | P. O. Guide or Map | Rand McNally Atlas | U. S. Light List | |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|----|
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | K |
| Unga Island • | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Pinnacle Pt. • | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Bay Pt. • | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Unga Strait • | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Unza Spit • | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Shumagin Islands* • | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Alaska Peninsula* • | | | | | | | | | 7 |
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* = Decision B.G.W.

• = Approved name

12-9-49

A.J.W.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No.

T-8460

Name on Survey

| | On Chart No. | On previous survey No. | On U. S. quadrangle Maps | From local information | On local Maps | P. O. Guide or Map | Rand McNally Atlas | U. S. Light List | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|----|
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | K | |
| Cape Aliaksin • | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Beaver Bay • | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Point Aliaksin • | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Unga Strait • | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Lefthand Bay • | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Alaska Peninsula*• | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
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* = Decision B.G.N.

• = Approved name

12-7-49

A.J.W.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No.

T-8461

Name on Survey

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | K | |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|----|
| | On Chart No. | On previous survey No. | On U. S. quadrangle Maps | From local information | On local Maps | P. O. Guide or Map | Rand McNally Atlas | U. S. Light List | | |
| Swedania Pt. • | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Cape Aliaksin • | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Balboa Bay* • | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Albatross Anchorage • | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Lefthand Bay • | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Monolith Pt. • | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Reef Pt. • | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Ah ska Peninsula*• | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Coleman Cr. • | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Johnson Cr. • | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
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* = Decision B.G.N.

• = Name approved

12-7-49

A.J.W.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No.

T-8462

Name on Survey

| | On Chart No. | On previous survey No. | On U. S. quadrangle Maps | From local information | On local Maps | P. O. Guide or Map | Rand McNally Atlas | U. S. Light List | |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|----|
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | K |
| Guillemot Island* • | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Lumber Bay • | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| San Diego Bay • | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Renshaw Pt. • | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Dorenoi Bay • | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| West Cove • | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Chicagof Bay • | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Alaska Peninsula* • | | | | | | | | | 8 |
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• = Approved name

12-7-49

A.J.W.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No.

T-8463

Name on Survey

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| | On Chart No. | On previous survey No. | On U. S. quadrangle Maps | From local information | On local Maps | P. O. Guide or Map | Rand McNally Atlas | U. S. Light List | | |
| Korovin Strait • | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Gorman Strait • | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Korovin Bay • | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Korovin Island • | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Henderson I. • | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Grosvold Bay • | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Scotland Pt. • | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Unga Strait • | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Cape Devine • | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Karua Island* • | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| Alaska Peninsula* • | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| Shumagin Islands* • | | | | | | | | | | 12 |
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* = Decision B.G.N.

• = Approved name

12-9-49

A.J.W

*File as direct report
78459 to 78463*

Memorandum to Accompany Air Photographic Surveys T-8459 to T-8463, Unga Straits, Alaska, Project GS 279.

References: Instructions for Field Inspection of Air Photographs, Project GS 279, dated March 12, 1943, and the index furnished with those instructions.

1. Printed copies of surveys T-8459 to T-8463, scale 1:20,000, will be furnished you for the 1943 seasons work. One print of each survey will be furnished on tracing paper and one on chart paper. The shoreline can be transferred to the boat sheets by means of the tracing paper prints. The tracing paper prints will be made with the ink on the reversed side so that the shoreline can be transferred readily by registering in position on the projections, and burnishing.
2. The air photographic surveys will show the shoreline, hydrographic control points located by the photo plots, ~~ridge lines, and the more prominent peaks with approximate elevations.~~
3. Nine lens field inspection photographs covering the area detailed on these sheets will be included with the photographs forwarded for the rest of project 279. The position, and date and time of the photographs are shown on the index for project 279.
4. Objects along shore have been selected from stereoscopic examination in this office and located on the survey sheets to control the inshore hydrography. These control points are small offshore islands and rocks, high projections of rock on ledges, rock slides, stream outlets, points at the tops of low bluffs, etc. In other words, any points distinguishable by stereoscopic examination which appear to be readily identifiable in the field. Their positions are indicated on the survey sheets by a fine dot, usually within a small circle. However, in some *red ink* instances the circles have been omitted to avoid obscuring shoreline details.
5. The points selected for hydrographic control are marked by fine dots and are described on the field set of photographs. These photographs should always be used when attempting to identify the control points on the ground and to use them for hydrography. The photographs show more details than can be delineated on the survey sheets and their use will make it comparatively easy to identify the selected points on the ground.

6. In general, a greater number of hydrographic control points have been selected and located than will be needed. This has been done purposely in order to allow the field parties a greater choice of signals, and to allow for those which may not be identified with certainty.
7. Considerable care has been taken in tracing the shoreline details. Small islands, small points of rock and other characteristic shoreline features have been delineated in as much detail as practicable so that they may be readily recognized and used for ranges, or as points by which to fix the ends of in-shore sounding lines. Hydrographic signals also may be spotted in position on these small shoreline features where the selected points discussed in paragraphs 4 to 6 are not adequately placed.

ROCKS AWASH AND SHOVELINE DETAIL

8. The compilation and delineation of these surveys has been done without prior field inspection. In the case of low off-lying rocks and low ledges along the shore, it is not possible in the office to distinguish between features slightly below high water and those slightly above high water. For this reason the office interpretation of rocks awash and small islands and ledges may be in error in a number of cases. Usually the error in interpretation will be minor and of little importance. However, the inshore hydrographic parties should examine the shoreline where the hydrography runs close to the beach, or close to off-lying rocks and resketch all details in appreciable error. Where a considerable amount of revision is necessary it will probably be preferable to make clarifying notes and symbols directly onto the field photographs rather than to do a considerable amount of resketching on the boatsheets.

HORIZONTAL CONTROL

9. These surveys have been plotted without prior field inspection. The triangulation control available in the area is indicated on the index by red triangles. Those shown underlined in blue were identified and used to control the plots. In some cases the identification could be made precisely and in others it could be made only approximately.
10. The photographic plots for these surveys consisted of a scheme of graphic triangulation (radial line plots) based on the existing triangulation (ground control) and extended over the entire area detailed on the sheets. The relative accuracy of this work.

i.e., the distances and directions between points of detail within any limited area, as on one sheet, should be good. However, where the plots were extended outward from the ground control as in the area northwest of Renshaw Point errors in distance and azimuth may have accumulated. For this reason, the sheets may be used as compiled for the inshore hydrography but may require replotting in part to obtain topography of standard accuracy for the smooth hydrographic sheets.

11. In order to test the accuracy of these preliminary plots and to provide accurately identified ground control for any replotting which may be necessary, triangulation stations shall be recovered or established within the area of sheets T-8459 to T-8463 in accordance with paragraphs 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, and 13 of the Field Inspection instructions for project 279, dated March 12, 1943.
12. The general spacing of control called for in the instructions shall be so laid out within the area covered by these sheets as to established identified points in the following localities:
 - a. At least one identified control point on the west shore of Unga Island in the general vicinity of Bay Point.
 - b. One identified station on Guillemot Island.
 - c. One identified station at Renshaw Point.
 - d. Sufficient identified control in the general vicinity of Blunt Point to furnish a three point fix, in accordance with paragraph 8 of the instructions of March 12, 1943.
13. Elevations on well-defined peaks shall be determined within the area of sheets T-8459 to T-8463 in accordance with paragraph 24 of the Field Inspection instructions for project 279.
14. Guillemot Island on T-8462 was compiled from photographs taken over the mainland. The photographic definition was poor and the island will be recompiled from new photographs taken in the summer of 1943. The control point called for in paragraph 12b above shall be identified as outlined in paragraphs 11 and 14 of the Field Inspection instruction.