

NOAA COASTAL MAPPING PROGRAM PROJECT COMPLETION REPORT

PROJECT MN1901-CS-N

Port of Duluth-Superior, Minnesota and Wisconsin

Introduction

Coastal Mapping Program (CMP) Project MN1901-CS-N provides highly accurate digital shoreline data for key areas of change within the port of Duluth-Superior, in Minnesota and Wisconsin. The Geographic Cell (GC) may be used in support of the NOAA Nautical Charting Program (NCP) as well as geographic information systems (GIS) for a variety of coastal zone management applications.

Project Design

The design of Project MN1901-CS-N was accomplished by the Requirements Branch (RB) of the Remote Sensing Division (RSD) in response to the need for timely updates to the NOAA chart suite within key U.S. ports. Project requirements were formulated as a result of analysis conducted within the Coast and Shoreline Change Analysis Program (CSCAP), in which NOAA nautical chart products are compared to contemporary high resolution imagery in order to ascertain the need for more current shoreline data. A Chart Evaluation File (CEF) was forwarded to the Applications Branch (AB) of RSD once the change analysis was complete. Refer to the change analysis memorandum for MN1901-CS-N for details of the chart comparison process.

Field Operations

The field operations consisted of the collection of static and kinematic Global Positioning System (GPS) data and Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU) data and the acquisition of aerial imagery. Digital images utilized for this project were acquired with the King Air (N68RF) aircraft in August 2019 using an Applanix Digital Sensor System (DSS) dual aerial camera at a nominal altitude of 10,500 feet, resulting in an approximate ground sample distance (GSD) of 0.32 meters for project imagery. Color (RGB) and near infrared (NIR) imagery was acquired in tandem, but only the color images were used.

GPS Data Processing

The GPS/IMU data were processed by RSD personnel to yield precise camera positions in order to provide a control network necessary for aerotriangulation (AT). The base station's geodetic position was derived using the NGS Online Processing User Service (OPUS), which computed fixed baseline solutions from nearby CORS stations. The kinematic GPS data was processed using Applanix POSPac MMS (ver. 8.3) software in August 2019. For further information refer to the Airborne Positioning and Orientation Report (APOR) that is on file with other project data within the RSD Electronic Data Library.

Aerotriangulation

Routine softcopy AT methods were applied to establish a network of precise camera positions and other control for mapping, and to provide model parameters and orientation elements required for digital compilation. This work was performed by AB personnel in November 2019 utilizing BAE's SOCET SET (ver. 5.6) software on a Windows-based photogrammetric workstation. The RGB images were measured and adjusted as a single block using the Multi-Sensor Triangulation (MST) module of SOCET SET. Upon successful completion MST provided the standard deviations for each aerotriangulated ground point, which were used to compute a predicted horizontal circular error of 0.52 meters based on a 95% confidence level. An AT Report was written and is on file with other project data within the RSD Electronic Data Library. Positional data is referenced to the North American Datum of 1983 (NAD83).

Compilation

Data compilation was accomplished by a member of AB in November 2019. Feature data was compiled from the aerotriangulated RGB imagery using the Feature Extraction software module of SOCET SET. Feature attribution was assigned in compliance with the Coastal Cartographic Object Attribute Source Table (C-COAST), which provides the definition and attribution scheme for the full range of cartographic features pertinent to the CMP. Selected features were further modified with additional descriptive information to refine general classification.

Spatial data accuracies for Project MN1901-CS-N were determined according to standard Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC) practices. Cartographic features were compiled to meet a horizontal accuracy of 1.0 meters at the 95% confidence level. This predicted accuracy of compiled well-defined points is derived by doubling the circular error calculated from the AT statistics.

The following table provides information on the images used in the project completion:

Date	Time (UTC)	Roll #	Flight Line / Photos	Tide Level*
8-AUG-2019	13:59 – 14:03	19VC37	62-001 / 7453 – 7467	183.9 m
8-AUG-2019	14:08 – 14:11	19VC37	62-002 / 7468 – 7483	183.9 m
8-AUG-2019	14:19 – 14:22	19VC37	62-003 / 7484 – 7498	183.9 m
8-AUG-2019	14:27 – 14:30	19VC37	62-004 / 7499 – 7516	183.9 m

* Lake water levels are given in meters above IGLD 1985 and are based on verified observations at the Duluth, Lake Superior, MN reference station (#9099064). The Low Water Datum (LWD) for Lake Superior is 183.2 meters above IGLD 1985.

Quality Control / Final Review

The final review of the project was completed by senior CMP personnel in November 2019, and included analysis of AT results and assessment of the identification and attribution of digital feature data within the GC according to image analysis and criteria defined in C-COAST. The quality control process concluded with an inspection of topological connectivity within the GC

using Esri's ArcGIS desktop GIS software (v10.7.1). All project data was evaluated for compliance to CMP requirements.

End Products and Deliverables

The following specifies the location and identification of end products generated during the completion of this project:

Remote Sensing Division Electronic Data Library

- CSCAP memorandum
- Airborne Positioning and Orientation Report (APOR)
- AT Report
- Project database
- Project Completion Report (PCR)
- GC11580 in shapefile format
- CEF in shapefile format

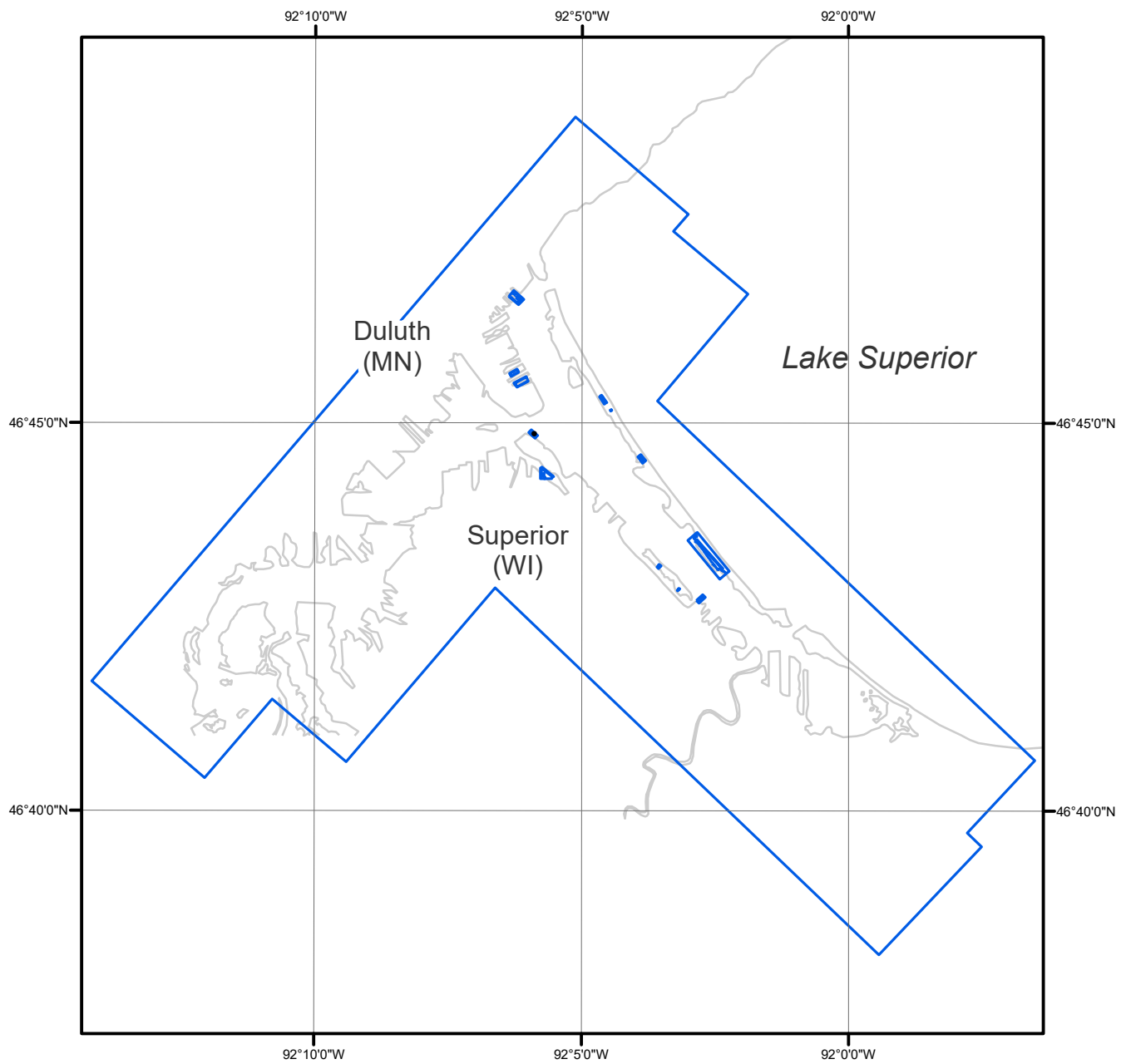
NOAA Shoreline Data Explorer

- GC11580 in shapefile format
- Metadata file for GC11580
- PCR in Adobe (PDF) format

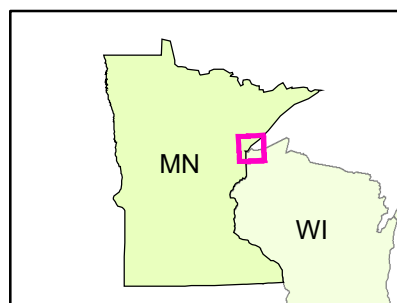
End of Report

PORT OF DULUTH-SUPERIOR

MINNESOTA AND WISCONSIN



Overview



MN1901-CS-N

GC11580